U.S. Department of Justice



Federal Bureau of Investigation 935 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.

Washington, D.C. 20535-0001 Mr. Ernie Lazar MAR 2 8 2000 P. O. Box 423434 San Francisco, CA 94142-3434 Subject of Request: George S FOIPA No. 439745 /190- HQ-1250177 nyc fue 100-19 Dear Requester: Enclosed are copies of documents from FBI records. Excisions have been made to protect information exempt from disclosure pursuant to Title 5, United States Code, Section 552 (Freedom of Information Act) and/or Section 552a (Privacy Act). In addition, where excisions were made, the appropriate exempting subsections have been cited opposite the deletions. Where pages have been withheld in their entirety, a deleted page information sheet has been substituted showing the reasons or basis for the deletion. The subsections cited for withholding information from the enclosed documents are marked below: Section 552 Section 552a (b)(1) ☐ (b)(7)(A) ☐ (d)(5) ☐ (b)(7)(B) ☐ (j)(2) ☐ (k)(1) □ (b)(3) ☐ (k)(2) ☐ (b)(7)(E) ☐ (k)(3) □ (b)(7)(F) □ (k)(4) □ (b)(4) ☐ (b)(8) (k)(5) □ (b)(5) (b)(9) ☐ (k)(6) □ (b)(6) ☐ (k)(7) (See Form OPCA-16a, enclosed, for an explanation of these exemptions.) Pursuant to your request, 123 _ pages(s) were reviewed and page(s) are being released. During the review of material pertinent to the subject of your request, documents were located which originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you, S contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to.

that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Freedom of Information and Privacy Acts

Subject: George S. Schuyler

File Number: 100-24049



Federal Bureau of Investigation

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

ב	Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.					
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-	Pages contain information furni to the releasability of this infor					
	Page(s) withheld inasmuch as a final release determination has not been made. You will be advised as to the disposition at a later date.					
	Pages were not considered for release as they are duplicative of					
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):					

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Tederal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Iustice Washington, D. C.

100-82799

April 22, 1942

Special Agent in Charge New York, New York

INDEXED

of me

RE: GEORGE S. SCHUYLER

65-8295 105

Dear Sir:

CA

The attached information was received by the Bureau from <u>Wilitary Intelligence Division of the War Department</u> •

It is requested that appropriate investigation be conducted by your office, for the purpose of determining whether the above captioned should be considered for custodial detention.

Very truly yours,

E. Hoover

John Edgar Hoover Director

Attachment

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED WINSTER

F. B. I.

APR 23 1942

N. Y. C.

POHTED TO



New York, New York

FLG: IP

May 8, 1942

CONFIDENTIAL

Director

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D. C.

RE: PRO-JAPANESE SENTIMENTS AMONG NEGRO RACE INTERNAL SECURITY (J)

Dear Sire

I am forwarding herewith two copies of a report dated May 1, 19h2, of Confidential Information which contains information concerning pro-Japanese sentiments among the negro race.

Enclosed also are four pages from the May 2, 1942, issue of the Pittsburgh Courier, which contain several articles which the informant refers to in his report and which he believes are responsible for spreading pro-Japanese sentiment among the negro element.

Copies of the informant's report are being retained in this office for information purposes. Copies of the newspaper articles however, are not being retained here.

The informant is being requested to keep this office advised of similar newspaper articles which are published in the future.

Very truly yours,

DECLASSIFIED BY 60267n/52/6/04 P. E. FORWORTH ON 10 26 19 Assistant Director

Enclosures

oc NY file 65-8295

Tile v

DO NOT DESTROY . FRIENIS LITIGATION

100-24049-3

62/670 Report of

Friday, May 1, 1942.

DO NOT DESTROY - POPULAR LITIGATION Interes Re:- Pro-Japanese sentiment.

J. d. cups - 63-12 12

In my report of, Friday, April 25, I stated that the Begroes were, at least 90% Bro- Japanese and gave as one of my reasons that, the Negro Press was heaping to bring about this state of affairs.

Pittsburgh Courier Sat. May 2, 1948. 12. 24, 49

As a proof of my statement, I am attaching a copy of the, Fitts-burgh Courier, one of the most powerfull organ among the Megroes, with a circulation-de I understand- of over 250,000 weekly. It is a Mational paper and, employed two of the most outstanding feature writers. Their names are: J.A.Rogers and, George S. Schuylers Rogers has published many books. Both men servocate racial mixture in their books and, in their writings, Rogers had lived and travelled in Europe for, many years. Schuyler, was once assined by the old New York World-White-newspaper to make a survey in. Liberia the Hegro Republic in. Africa. Rogers was originally from the Island of Jaz

Your attention is respectfully directed to, pages \$1.4 and \$7.

sica. British West Indies where one of our Base is located.

On page #1 under the heading' The World to day' written by, Schuyler, you will note that there is an Organisation the name of The Post war World Council' who is agitating regarding the unfair treatment of the Japanese Aliens end Citizens in, the West, while a better treatment is given to the Germons and Italians because, they are, Whites, Schuyker use this to stir out that, because a certain Marine Sergeant is, white, he was given the Navy Cross for work done in, Pearl Harbor, while, borle malace, on the Halfignored, because of his Race and color. He sings the praises of the HalfCastes to show that they are superior. I must state here that, Schuyler,
who is as black as the ace of spade, and some more, marries to a white poor
thresh from the back woods in the South, They have a girl about, 12 years Cross for work done in, Pearl Harbor, while, Dorie Miller, the Begro, was of age. For years, the women of Schuyler's race condemned him and, held thim up to redicule. because they felt that he should have married one of his ZARenn. They thought it was an insult to them. This probably would account for hin spending so much time and energy advocating, race-mixture.

On page 44, Dated Sat. May 2, 1942, next to the fighting speach by, Rev. Adem Powell at, Baltimore, you will see the article from, Tokio, as follows:-"Today's Axis Threat, (From Tokyo) "Hisso Okumura, official Japanese spokemen; We will not only command the communication lines of British and America, but we will carry the war even to Washington and London. We must destroy their power. We must also destroy them politically and evencultural ly. We must rid ourselves of any trace of their culture-in its place our Mip ponese spirit will dominate the World." This is the kind of defeatibt mater ial that the Regross are being fed on, weekly, by their Press. Rogers article on page, #7 keeps the race feeling, boiling.

154 An late 1.1. W. . I

Report of: balba Re:- Regro Press
Re:- George S. Schuyler NOEXED

Thursday, May 14, 1942.

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIVED DATE 10 134 99 BY 110 2670K-C C CYCY

Geroge B. Schuyler.

According to page of the Pittsburgh Courier, dated Sat. May, 16. under the headind of: "We stand by our friends in the War Department", it would seem as if someone have been, cracking down' on the Begro of Rabble-rouser, Newspapermen, or, he and his paper are getting bold feet'. They have apoligized for his attack on the Press Relations Bureau-ef-the, war Dept. as pointed out in one of my reports. You will note that this week, in pages of and of, that the best thing Shhuyler could find to write about was; "Southern home cooking", and for some reason have forgotten all about his anti-white and near pro-jap ideas.

Pages models, continue to attack, Westbrook Pagler's recent constructive criticism of the Negro Press. Two ads appearing on, page \$18, actually supports, Pagler's argument.

Note: I am trying to collect some information regarding, the life history of, George Schuyler and will report that, at some later date.

Goodin

100-24049-4-9

Hew York, Hew York

PLO:54B

May 18, 1942 COMPLEHITAL

Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D.C.

16- 8295

Re: CHOROE S. SCHUYLER; INTERNAL SECURITY -

me

Dear Sir:

Enclosed also is a copy of the Way 16, 1942 issue of the PITTSBURGH COURIER, which is referred to in the Informant's report.

No specific action is being taken with regard to the contents of the Informant's report. Copies of same, however, are being retained for possible future reference purposes.

Very truly yours,

Az

P. E. FOXBORTH Assistant Director

Enc. cc N.Y. file #65-8295.

670

DECLASSION OF LOOP LANGE COLD

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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100-7680

Special Agent in Charge Cincinnati, Ohio

> Re: COMPIDENTIAL MEMO ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES INTERNAL SECURITY - M

Dear Sirt

There are attached copies of a communication received at the Bureau from the Military Intelligence Division, G2, Vashington, D. C., with a letter of transmittal dated April 20, 1942.

You are instructed to give this information consideration and to conduct the appropriate investigation in those instances where you feel the reported material or the reported material along with information already available to your office warrants the same.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover Director

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10\28\14BYLeo Scanb clc/dy

MAY 25 1942
N. Y. C.



Mederal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Justice Mashington, D. C. October 8, 1942

100-82799

SAC, New York City

Re: GEORGE S. SCHUYLER INTERNAL SECURITY - J

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent dated September 22, 1942 at New York City which transmitted certain enclosures to the Bureau pertaining to Schuyler.

In the envelope containing these enclosures were transmitted New York Field Division file #100-24049 in which George S. Schuyler is the subject and two pieces of loose mail, one rapidoned. "George Schuyler" and the other, "Confidential Memo on Subversive Activities; Internal Security - N". This material is being returned to you herewith under registered cover.

The transmission of this material to the Bureau should be called to the attention of the responsible employee so that such will not happen again.

Yours truly,

John Edgar Hoover

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10 38 198 BY LOGGO 15 CI doly

Enclosure (**)
REGISTERED MAIL
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED



100-24049-8-19 F. B. I. 19 OCT 9 1942 N. Y. C.

b7C

September 4, 1942

PLP: PAS 100-20002

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107C

MEMORANDUM FOR THE FILE - ATTENTION OF SPECIAL AGENT

RE: GEORGE SAMUEL SCHUTLER, W.R.
INTERNAL SECURITY - J

In accordance with the request of Special Agent to the effect that information was desired on subject for inclusion in the report on subversive activities among the negroes in Harlem, the following summary is prepared:

GEORGE SANUEL SCHUTLER is a negro, who according to information filed with the local draft board #58, was born in Providence, Rhode Island on February 25, 1895. He is married to a southern white woman, JOSEPHINE SCHUTLER, and has one daughter, PHILIPA, age 9 to 12 years, a musical piano prodigy. Subject is employed by the Pittsburgh Courier as a columnist and writes a column entitled "The World Today", and also "Views and Reviews". Subject is employed as the business manager of the Crisis Publishing Company, printing "The Crisis" the monthly publication of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, at 96 Fifth Avenue. Subject is the author of books. "Blacks to More!" and "Slaves Today". He resides at 970 Convent Avenue.

According to information received from Confidential Informants and Confidential Informant Subject was employed as a writer on the Federal Writer's Project, WPA. He is further reported to have traveled to West Africa in 1931 and to have traveled to Japan at an unknown date. Limited inquiries among several negroes revealed that subject is well respected and considered a well educated negro leader. However, information from informants and statements made by subject in his mediums tend to indicate that he is rabid on the subject of racial equality and has taken frequent cracks at the government because of alleged racial discrimination egainst the negroes. Reports on subject and his writings further indicate that he has some pro-Japanese ideas, probably based on the fact that the Japanese have been reported to be victims of white racial discrimination which he believed has also victimized the colored race.

CC-100-24049

100-24049-9 F. B. I. SEP 4 1942 N. Y. C.

Special Agent

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION CONTAINED AND STREET OF

Report made at

NEW YORK CITY

Date Made:

9/22/42

Period: 8/5.7.8.14,17 31/42 Made by:

Character

Title

GEORGE SAMUEL SCHUYLER, alias George S. Schuyler

INTERNAL SECURITY - J

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

perfect

Confidential Informants' reports indicate subject is prominent negro writer and lecturer who is ardent advocate of race equality and allegedly pro-Japanese. Investigation reveals subject born Providence, Rhode Island on 2/25/1895; married to southern white woman, JOSEPHINE SCHUYLER; employed as business manager of "The Crisis" monthly publication of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. Subject prominent columnist for the Pittsburgh Courier, negro publication. N.A.A.C.P. offices located 69 Fifth Ave., NYC; Courier maintains New York offices at 2143 7th Ave., Harlem. Subject author of "Black No More" and "Slaves Today", both advocating race equality. Subject resides 270 Convent Ave., NYC, child, PHILIPA, age 9, reported well known musical prodigy. Subject reported well respected by negro race in New York.

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED WINE CONTAINED

REFERENCES:

Bureau letter dated April 22, 1942, (Bureau File 100-82799).
Bureau Confidential Memorandum on Subversive Activities INTERNAL SECURITY - N, sent to Cincinnati Field
Office May 22, 1942, (Bureau File 100-7660).

New York letter to the Bureau dated May 8, 1942,
captioned "Pro-Japanese Sentiments Among Negro
Race - INTERNAL SECURITY - J#.

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pies: Bureau (Encls).		
Pittsburgh		100
Washington Field	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
- Providence		
ONI PIC	L. A	
- New York	pas	1

DETAILS: This case is predicated upon a series of confidential informants' reports indicating that subject is a prominent negro writer and lecturer who is rabid on the subject of race equality and who allegedly is at times pro-Japanese in his statements. Informants' reports charged that subject is one of the leading sources in fomenting discontent among the colored race.

Confidential Informant prepared a report on subject, which report was submitted to the New York Office under cover of Bureau letter of reference dated April 22, 1942.



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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION **FOIPA** DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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Confidential Informant mentioned subject in his report entitled "Pro-Japanese Sentiments", dated Friday, May 1, 1942, and which report was forwarded to the Bureau under reference letter above, dated May 8, 1942.

In this report states that the Negro Press was assisting in bringing about a sympathy among the negro race for the Japanese. Informat mentions the Pittsburgh Courier as a sample of the Negro Press that contained pro-Japanese statements, which publication has a circulation of 250,000 weekly and is a national paper, employing two famous feature writers, namely GEORGE S. SCHUYLER and Interest advocating racial mixture in their books and in their writings.

years. SCHUYLER was stated to have lived and traveled in Europe for many years. SCHUYLER was stated to have once been assigned by the old New York World, a white newspaper, to make a survey in Liberia, a negro republic in Africa. Schuyler was stated to be originally from Jamaica, British West Indies.

Confidential Informant called attention to pages one to four of the May 2, 1942 Pittsburgh Courier. On Page 1, under the heading "The World Today", written by SCHUYLER, informant noted "There is an organization named The Post War World Council which is causing agitation

NY 100-24049

regarding unfair treatment of Japanese aliens and citizens in the West, while a better treatment is given to the Germans and Italians because they are white. SCHUYLER was stated to be using this to stir up anti-white feeling among his race.

In the eighth paragraph subject points out that because a certain American surgeon is white, he was given the Naval Cross for his work done in Pearl Harbor, while DORIE MILLER a negro, was ignored because of his race and color. Subject sings the praises of the half-castes to show they are superior.

Informant advised that SCHUYLER is "as black as the Ace of Spades and some more", married a poor white girl from the backwoods of the South. Subject was reported to have a daughter age about twelve. Informant stated that colored women condemn SCHUYLER and hold him up to ridicule because they feel he should have married one of his own race and consider his marriage to a white woman an insult to the negroes. It was stated that his marriage to a white woman would probably account for his spending so much time and constantly advocating racial mixture.

Confidential Informant in a report captioned "Negro Press-GEORGE S. SCHUYLER", dated Thursday, May 14, 1942, forwarded to the Bureau under New York cover letter of May 18, 1942, informant states as follows:

"According to Page four of the Pittsburgh Courier dated Saturday, May 16, under the headline of We stand by our friends in the War Department, it would seem as if someone has been 'cracking down on the negro, number one rabble-rouser'. States that the Pittsburgh Courier had been forced to apologize for subject's attack on the Press Relations Bureau of the War Department. Informant called attention to subject's writings on Page one and six of the Courier dated May 16, 1942, noting that subject wrote about Southern home cooking and apparently was forgetting about his anti-white and near pro-Japanese ideas, indicating that perhaps subject was getting "cold feet".

It will be noted that the foregoing issues of the Pittsburgh Courier dated May 2, 1942 and May 16, 1942 have been previously forwarded to the Bureau.

By Bureau letter of reference, dated May 22, 1942, a report submitted by Confidential Informant as forwarded to the New York, Office.



On June 3, 1942, Informant made available copies of the Pittsburgh Courier dated June 6, 1942, calling attention to pages 1, 4, and 6 in this publication which contained writings by subject. Informant pointed out that SCHUYLER has renewed his anti-white and pro-Japanese writings after a lull of a few weeks.

Informant pointed out that the Courier had previously apologized for slurs that he made against the War Department. Stated that subject was nowliving at 270 Convent Avenue, New York; that he was a former writer on the WPA Writer's Project, along with and that he was an officer in the National Association for Advancement of Colored People.

In the articles printed in the Courier on June 6, 1942, subject pointed out that the second paragrapha deals with DORIE MILLER, who recently was awarded Eaval honors. SCHUILER went on to state as follows:

"Admiral Nimitz, who once said Negroes were 'too snart' to be given equal opportunity in the Navy because they would gain high places and thus 'embarras' whites, complimented I There."

NY 100-24049

1880 and in assorting them.

In Paragraph 5, subject quotes Dr. ROBERT W. SEARLE of New York as "If we apply the doctrine of the master race to the minorities in our country, then our difference from Adolf Hitler is only in degree, not in kind." Subject then stated, "To which every intelligent Negro will say, Amen".

In the sixth paragraph, subjects goes on to say that WAYMAN SULLIVAN, a twenty-two year old negro youth, feels not much different from Dr. Searle, but the Newark negro got three years in Federal prison from a judge in Trenton on May 20. The judge asked him how he could evade the draft and the opportunity to fight Hitler who regards negroes as only half human. SULLIVAN said, "There are a lot of people over here who agree with him. Retorted the judge, 'Don't you think there are a lot who don't agree with him?' Replied Sullivan, 'I haven't hit so many of them'. To this some negroes might say, Amen, too."

In the last paragraph, subject states as follows: "Pro-Fascist Italian-Americans on our Pacific Coast are openly saying 'Roberto will win the war' (meaning Rome-Berlin-Tokio Axis). Their pro-Fascist papers still print nothing reflecting on Mussolini, the butcher of Libya and Ethopia. Mayor Rossi of San Francisco has been observed giving the Fascist salute. The Italian Chamber of Commerce head refuses to return his Italian Government decorations. An Italian attorney admits speaking many times before the German-American bund. Such was the testimony before California's Assembly committee investigating un-Americanism last week. Meantime loyal Japanese-American citizens are being interned just because of race! Consistency thou art a jewel."

In the article captioned "Views and Reviews, by GEORGE S. SCHUYLER", printed in the Pittsburgh Courier of June 6, 1942, subject attacks the recently created concentration camps for persons of Japanese ancestry. He states, "What evidence is there that Japanese residents or citizens of Nipponese ancestry constitute any dangerous military problem except in the minds of alarmists? None whatever."

Subject then proceeds to defend the Japanese-American group.
Subject concludes by stating, "I think the average intelligent Negro confronted with the problem on the Pacific Coast would have told the prejudiced white competitors of the Japanese-Americans to go jump in the sea, and guided himself by the Bill of Rights, he would have assumed every citizen to be innocent until proved guilty, regardless of color. If the Constitution can be tossed aside expediently whenever those in authority choose, then democracy is already dead and our struggle in its behalf is pointless.

Subject further states: "There is no sound reason for discrimination against Japanese-Americans, the real basis is a racial one".

The foregoing columns from the Pittsburgh Courier of June 6, 1942 are being forwarded to the Bureau.

NY 100-24049

The following examples of writings of subject are also being forwarded to the Bureau:

"The World Today", printed August 22, 1942;
"Views and Reviews", printed August 22, 1942;
"The World Today", printed August 15, 1942;
"Views and Reviews", printed in the Courier August 15, 1942;
"The World Today", printed in the Courier August 29, 1942;
"Views and Reviews", printed in the Courier August 29, 1942.

In the report of Confidential Informant filed in New York
File 65-8295-104, which was sent to the Bureau under cover letter of April
14, 1942, captioned GEORGE S. SCHUYLER, INTERNAL SECURITY",
further examples of subject's writings, as taken from the Pittsburgh Courier
of April 4, 1942, pages four and five, were forwarded to the Bureau.

Under date of March 29, 1942, Confidential Informant prepared a report entitled "What the Negro is Thinking About", which stated that and GEORGE S. SCHUYLER are the two best known feature writers in the United States. The Pittsburgh Courier has a circulation of about half a million negroes.

SCHUYLER is very black and married to a white

woman from the South.

was reported

it being pointed out that he had previously published ran edition. SCHUYLER and ere said to be the most highly paid negro writers in the country and it was believed that they influence a few million of the negro population.

Selective Service Information

Inquiries at Local Board #58, 560 Amsterdam Avenue, reflected that Serial No. 1349 registered with the Board was GEORGE SAMUEL SCHUYLER, 270 Convent Avenue, New York, Apartment 9-C, Telephone Endicott 3-3971. At the time of his registration on April 25, 1942, before subject stated that he was born in Providence, Rhode Island on Tebruary 25, 1895; that he was 47 years old; that the person who would always know his address was Mrs. JOSEPHINE SCHUYLER, same address, and that his employer was The Crisis Publishing Company, 69 Fifth Avenue, New York City, as business manager. His description was given as follows:

Height: 5 ft. 7 in.
Weight: 160 lbs.
Race: Negro
Eyes: Black
Hair: Gray
Complexion: Dark

NEIGHBORHOOD

Discreet inquiries made of the doorman of the apartment at 270 Convent Avenue revealed that subject, his wife and a daughter reside in Apartment 9-C in that building. The doorman, who was himself a negro, stated that subject was well regarded in the community and was considered to be an outstanding and educated man. It was pointed out that his child, a young girl approximately nine to 12 years of age, named PHILIPAL is a musical prodigy, specializing in piano.

Real Estate Agents and owners of the premises at 270 Convent Avenue, advised that subject was one of their best regarded tenants and was known to them as an outstanding reporter for the negro newspaper, the Pittsburgh Courier. Expressed the opinion that subject was completely loyal to this country and pointed out that he was considered one of the leaders of the negro race. He stated subject was well respected by everyone who knew him in Harlem.

stated that subject maintained offices of the Pittsburgh Courier at 2143 7th Avenue, Telephone University 4-8143, Harlem. It was pointed out that the Pittsburgh Courier also maintains a business office at 545 Fifth Avenue, Telephone Murray Hill 2-5452.

W.P.A. EMPLOYMENT

It having been reported by Confidential Informant that subject was connected with the WPA Writer's Project, inquiries were made of the main New York Office of the WPA at 70 Columbus Avenue, New York City, for a record of subject's employment. However, this resulted negatively. It was pointed out by the clerk in charge of records that many of the files concerning individuals who worked in New York on the WPA Writer's Project were not recorded in the files, but that further inquiry through the offices of the WPA in Washington, D.C. would probably produce a record of subject's employment.

The clerk further stated that on several occasions, subjects' employment number and New York File number had been secured from Washington, after which it was possible to locate a file on subject in New York.

Subject's Publications

A check of the card indices of the New York Public Library, Fifth avenue and 42nd Street, revealed that two books published by subject were maintained by the library. GEORGE SAMUEL SCHUYLER (1895) was mentioned as the author of "BLACK NO MORE", said to be an account of the strange and wonderful workings of science in the land of the free. This book was printed by the McAULEY Company in New York, 1931.

NY 100-24049

A review of this book by the writer revealed that it was a satire on inequality among the white and colored races. The story concerned a colored man in Harlem who was rebuked by a Southern white woman who was visiting New York. Thereafter a negro doctor discovered a medical treatment which removed pignentation from negroes and made them white. The story goes on to reveal how the hero, after taking the treatment, lived in Atlanta, Georgia as a respectable white man and married the previously mentioned southern woman.

The book goes on to explain how everyone took the treatment and became white, and after a while it became fasionable for everyone to admire the few remaining negroes so much so that steps were taken by the whites to obtain the then popular black complexion.

The second book, "SLAVES TODAY", by GEORGE SAMUEL SCHUYLER (1895) was said to be a story of Liberia, published by the BREWER, WARREN and PUTNAM Company, New York, 1931. This book was examined and found to be a documentary report on Liberia with no particularly strong stress being made on racial equality. It was stated in the foreword of this book, "The material for this narrative was gathered during the three month sojourn in the west coast of Africa in the early part of 1931".

TRAVEL ABROAD

Attempts were made to check through the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Ellis Island, the reported travels of subject abroad, specifically his travel to North Africa in 1931 mentioned in the book, "SLAVES TODAY", and his reported travel to Japan, mentioned by subject in his lecture before the VANGUARD LEAGUE at Columbus, Ohio on February 8, 1942.

However, it was impossible to trace such travels by records at Ellis Island inasmuch as subject was reported to be a citizen. The officials at Ellis Island suggested that passport information on file with the State Department would assist in tracing subject's travels abroad.

EMPLOYMENT

As mentioned throughout this report, subject is employed as a writer and columnist for the Pittsburgh Courier and is well-known as the author of the columns captioned "THE WORLD TODAY", and "VIEWS AND REVIEWS". Subject is reported to be a lecturer who travels about the country making speeches to negro groups, similar to his address made before the VANGUARD LEAGUE at Columbus, Ohio, on February 8, 1942.

Subject is employed as the business manager for "THE CRISIS", official monthly publication of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People", published by the CRISIS PUBLISHING Company, Inc.,

NY-100-24049

at 69 Fifth Avenue, New York City. A copy of the August, 1942 issue of "THE CRISIS" reflects on Page 246 that GEORGE S. SCHUYLER is the business manager.

A copy of the august, 1942 issue of "THE CRISIS" is being forwarded to the Bureau with this report.

CREDIT AND CRIMINAL

Inquiries at the Credit Bureau of Greater New York revealed that GEORGE S. SCHUYLER was married to JOSEPHINE SCHUYLER, residing at 270 Convent Avenue, New York City, formerly at 320 Manhattan Avenue, New York City, and that he was an editor employed at 69 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Inquiries at the New York Police Department were made concerning subject with negative results.

ENCLOSURES TO BUREAU

Copy of "THE CRISIS", issue of August, 1942; The following examples of subject's writing:

"The World Today", issue of June 6, 1942;
"Views and Reviews," issue of June 6, 1942;
"The World Today", issue August 22, 1942;
"Views and Reviews,", issue of August 22, 1942;
"The World Today", issue of August 15, 1942;
"Views and Reviews", issue of August 29, 1942;
"The World Today", issue of August 29, 1942;
"Views and Reviews", issue of August 29, 1942.

- PENDING -

UNDEVELOPED LEADS

THE PITTSBURGH FIELD DIVISION - At Pittsburgh, Pa.,

Will review their file and report any pertinent information concerning subject.

Will consider advisability of discreetly contacting any contacts they may have with the Pittsburgh Courier, negro publication, for further background information on subject, and his alleged pro-Japanese tendencies.

THE PROVIDENCE FIELD DIVISION, at Providence,

Will verify the birth of subject at Providence, Rhode Island, on February 25, 1895.

Covered

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THE WASHINGTON FIELD DIVISION, At Washington, D.C.

Will contact the main offices of the WPA for information concerning subject's reported employment on the Federal Writer's Project, WPA, New York City. Complete information should be ascertained concerning subject's background.

Will make appropriate inquiries of the State Department to ascertain passport or other information relative to subject's reported travels in West Africa in 1941 and to Japan, date unknown.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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	George S. Schuyler			CURITY - J
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July 18, 1912, was discharged on July 17, 1915; re-enlisted on October 26, 1915, and discharged on October 11, 1917, to accept a commission as First Lieutenant; he was Court Martialed for absence from duty from April 1, 1918, to July 10, 1918, and was sentenced to ten years confinement; this sentence was later reduced to five years, and still later to one year, which he served. Subject was dismissed on December 6, 1918.

The passport application reflects that subject was 5'6" high.

hair, black
eyes, dark brown
race, colored
scars, slight scar on left shin,
scar on left thumb
occupation, writer
residence, 321 Edgecomb Avenue
New York City.

The passport file reflects a letter dated February 21, 1934, from subject addressed to the State Department, asking whether his passport could be renewed to include his wife and child. In reply dated February 26, 1934, the Passport Division advised him that the passport may be renewed valid until January 16, 1935, and amended to include his wife and child providing both are American citisens.

Avenue, New York City, dated October 16, 1936, asking for passport suggestions for a continuous trip to the Caribbean lasting eighty or ninety days, with his wife and five year old daughter, who would accompany him as far as Jamaica, where they intend to visit friends.

A reply was sent to subject under date of October 22, 1936, to the effect that no passport or visa was required of American tourists to visit Jamaica. The file reflects no further passport or other correspondence.

- PENDING -

UNDEVELOPED LEAD

THE WASHINGTON FIELD DIVISION

At Washington, D. C., will contact the main offices of the WPA for information concerning subject's reported employment on the Federal Writers Project, WPA, New York City. Complete information should be ascertained concerning subject's background.

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Report of:-

Re. - George Schugger (Schuyler)

Re. Pitte burgh Courier.

Wed. June 3. 1942.

100-24049

George Schuyler

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Attached to this Memo. you will find a copy of the Pitts. burgh Courier, dated, June 6.

On pages,#1,4 end#6 you will note that George Schuyler has rene his anti-white and pro-Japanese writings after a lull of a few weeks, after the paper was obliged to apopogize for some slurs that he made against the war Dept, in his articles. This paper circulation amounts to, several thousand copies, weekly, in all Negro sections.

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Report of:-

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100-24049

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(Perofil)

Report of - 102 670

Res- George S. Schuler Schuyler

Re:- U.S. Minister to Liberia

Set. October 51, 1942.

Ret- Pitteborgh Courier

Rot- Ameterden News Star.

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HEREIN IS HINCLASSIFIED DE TOIS CICION
DATE DE TOIS CICION

Boorge d. Roboyler

Attach to this report, you will find a copy of the Fittoburgh Courier, dated Sat. October 31. On the second section, Page \$13, is anoth of deorge 2. Schnyler's exticle, in which he tolle the begre public that. "Scator aniton, a Segre, and the U.S. Minister to Liberia, was recalled as men on the Monrovia (Capital of Liberia) post, become important, and high H.S. and british army and Kary officers, might find themselves, under his As elreedy states in my other reports, Schoper, is one of a certain group who is clears to trying to baild up a case of, discriminat through his articles in the Pittsburgh Courier. Sometime suo, this seme group, said that the Regro weren WAACa, were only use as, cooks, sorthwen end other menicipork assignments, thereby discouraging them to join, nos here personally beard women and men saying thee things, or the result of these Herspeper articles. However, it was not untill the Fers S. carried an Associated Megro Press-Sat. Oct. 31 .- Interview with Hildred a Megro WAAC, Brd. officer attached to the War Dept. was anything done to move the wrong impression. Attached to this report is a copy of the paper

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Hew York, Hew York

PLP: KJE 100-24049

November 30, 1942

Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

> RE: ŒORGE SAMUEL SCHUYLER, alias George S. Schuyler; INTERNAL SECURITY - 3

Dear Sir:

101C

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent dated September 22, 1942, at New York, New York.

On October 31, 1942, Confidential Informant whose identity is known to the Burean, submitted a copy of the PITTSBURGE COURIER, dated Saturday, October 31, 1942, and called attention to page 13 which contained an article written by subject. In this article subject attacks the Covernment for its slighting of negroes and for the lack of negroes in its foreign service. He indites the case of AESTER WALTON, United States Minister to Liberian who, according to subject, was recalled from Monrovia as soon as the post second important and high U.S. and Eritim Army and Many Officers might find themselves under his command.

Informant further reported that in the past subject and others connected with the PITTSBURGH COURIER have indicted the Severnment for the treatment given to negro women in the WAACS, claiming that they were only employed as cooks, scrub women, and for other menial tasks. Informant made available a copy of the ANSTERDAN STAK HEVS of ctober 51, 1942, setting forth the results of an interview with MILDRED OSST, a negro woman officer in the WAACS, and contradicting the reports of the PITTSBURGH COURIER by implying that the negro women were being appointed to responsible positions in the Aray:

A clipping from the PITTSBURGE COURLER for October 51, 1942, setting out the above-mantioned article by subject, and a clipping from the AMSTERDAN STAR NEWS for October 31, 1942, setting out the above-mentioned interview, are being forwarded to the Bureau with this letter.

Two copies of the report of Confidential Informant

are

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MY 100-24049 Director

likewise being enclosed with this letter.

This matter is being reported for the information of the Bureau in connection with instant investigation.

Very truly yours.

P. E. FOXWORTH Assistant Director

Enclosures 4

c.c. MY file 65-8298

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania November 12, 1942

Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

Re: GEORGE SAMUEL SCHUYLER, wa. INTERNAL SECURITY - J

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent dated September 22, 1942, at New York City setting out a lead for the Pittsburgh Field Division.

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent dated August 20, 1942, at Pittsburgh, Pa., entitled "PITTSBURGH COURIER; DISSEMINATION OF JAPANESE PROPAGANDA ALONG THE NEGROES - INTERNAL SECURITY - J." This report, a copy of which was made available to the New York Field Division, sets out the information available in this office regarding the above-captioned subject.

This office deems it inadvisable to contact officials or employees of the Pittsburgh Courier regarding the subject.

This matter is being considered referred upon completion to the New York Field Division.

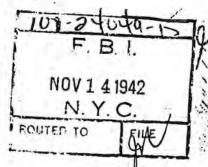
Yours truly,

J. E. THORNTON Special Agent in Charge

JEK:RH 100-4911

icc: New York 100-3671 Pal. File#

MATERIAL STATES AND SELECTIVE STATES OF THE SECOND SELECTIVE STATES OF THE SECOND SELECTIVE SERVICE SELECTIVE SELECT



ETTOS New Your ollio FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT CIRCINNATI, CHIO REPORT MADE AT DATE WHEN MADE REPORT MADE B CINCIPALL, ONIO 11-6-12 CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL RECURTYY Subject, a Pears writer and a columnist SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: for the littedurgh Courier newspaper, spoke at the First Saptist Church, Columbus, Odo, during Hoy, 1942, in which he talked of discrimination against the Megro, and stated that while traveling in Japan he test treated as well as he had been in ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED the inited felator, and better than he had buen treated in some parts of Southern itrited Ctoses. REFERENCE Latter from the increas, dated May 22, 1342, Increau file No. 105-7660. DETAILS : MANAGEMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF T AT COLDINALS. ALCO 100D This investigation in imedicated upon reference letter from the Burnett, RECEIAEU APPROVED AND SPECIAL AGENT COPIES OF THIS REPORT NOV 2 0 1942 - Aureau - DIG Cincinnets N. Y. C. 1 - Intl.Div. Pt.Hegs 2 - Fittsburgh (info 2) Hew York (info) ROUTED TO

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE - 0 - T-SONA

In reply to a request for an investigation, the Columbus Police Department submitted a report dated hely 7. 1942, in which they advised that

stated that SCHUYLER spoke under the auspices of the Vanguard League of Columbus and that SCHUYLER did not mention anything about the Negroes being better treated by the Japanese than they are by the United States Covernment.

Confidential Informant advised that CECHCE SCHUYLER spoke at the First Baptist Church, Columbus, Chic before several hundred Negroes one Sunday afternoon in the early part of May, 1942. SCHUYLER'S talk was based on discrimination against the Hegro and he stressed that conditions in this respect must change. During his talk, he spoke of traveling in foreign countries, among them, Japan was mentioned. A lady in the audience asked SCHUYLER how he was treated in that country. SCHUYLER replied by stating that he was treated the same in Japan as he was treated in the United States, and added that he was treated better in Japan during his visit, which was several yours ago, than he had been in a number of parts of the Southern United States. SCHUYLER was very strong in his protests against the lynchings and "Jim Crow" laws that prevail in the southern states. Informent stated that SCHUYLIR did not talk of the war, except to mention it in a few references, but confined himself to the discriminations practiced against the Megroes, citing instances to prove his points. He also implied that the Nearo must be careful of those people who told him not to demand his rights as he helped win the war, as some white persons, especially in the South, would say that he should not reise any questions at all our in the size of war. Informant advised that ECHUYIAR is a well-known Hepro writer, having written several books, and was a columnist for the Pittsburgh Courier Newspaper, although he lived in New York, where he was Mditor of The Crises, the official organ of the Mational Association for Advancement of Colored People. He stated that SCHUYIJA was married to a white woman and had often stated he had devoted his life to lessening discrimination against the Negro.

Confidential Informant pave substantially the same facts as did Confidential Informant concerning the talk of SCHUTINH and added that the Vanguard League at Columbus, Onio, was an organisation of Negroes formed to better the economic and social conditions and opportunities for the colored people in Columbus. He stated they confised their activities strictly to racial questions and included in their program attempts to improve housing conditions, amployment conditions, and economic and social conditions in general. He stated that they sponsored a regular program of having outstanding Negroes in the country give talks in Columbus on the

100-3587

discrimination question. He advised that the organization was patriotic but believed that the Negroes should win a more democratic way of life as well as go all out to help win the war.

He described subject as:

Ago: 60 years
Height: 5:67
Height: 145
Hair: Gray
Complexion: Light
Race: Negro
Hem York

Copies of this report are being designated for the New York and Pittsburgh offices.

- CLOSED -

100-3587

Columbus, Chio.

(Ser16)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

PORT MADE AT DATE WHEN MADE PERIOD FOR			REPORT MADE BY 67	
RASHINGTON, D. C.	3/1/43	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 2/4/43	REPORT MADE BY	ABH:CC
GEORGE SAMUEL SCHUTLER,			CUSTODIAL DETENTION	
OPSIS OF FACTS:	Project WPA E	oyment on the ew York City : . C.	ring the subject's Federal Writers not available in	
REFERENCE :	Report of Spe 10/13/42, Was		TO TOTAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	NTAINED
DETAILS:	AT WASHINGTON		HEREIN IS UNCLASSING DATE 10/23 99BY.	epononis;cl
	vised that no i	nformation con	nistration Building, accraing the subject	s reported
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HIMDRYKLOPED LEADS:

MEN YORK OFFICE AT NEW YORK CLITT:

b7C

Will contact

70 Columbus Avenue, for information concerning the subject's reported cuployment on the Federal Writers Project WPA Hew York City. Complete information should be ascertained concerning the subject's background.

b10

POSTAL AND THLEGRAPH CENSORSHIP SUBMISSION

To:-

SUBMISSION NO.

Surface

Date 20.7.42

Prom:-

"The Crisis"

69, Fifth Ave.,

Date of letter:-

Language:- ENGLISH

ORIGINAL LETTER:-

SUBMITTED TO: - Original to: Copies to:-

sent direct

SUBMITTED

perating Unit Section

18.6.42

Examiner

A/D. A. C.

SHIE STORY

Addressee,

1a on the Security List.

Writer is George S. Schuyler, Business Manager of "The Crisis", the official organ of the National Association for the Advancement of Coloured People. (Ref.

Letter mentions:-

1. The journey of a certain

to the U.S.A.

2. The prospective publication of a book by a

3. The barring of "The Crisis" from Trinidad.

Extracts:-

has not yet arrived here, but I am looking forward to seeing and valuring to him as I am always eager to get first-hand information. I shall look forward to receiving the parliamentary

/report

(MBXI) at

Continuation Sheet. SUBMISSION NO. report concerning issues raised in "The Colour Bar in East Africa". material for "The Crists" has been received and will be published shortly. When his book is published, Please give my regards to I should like to get a conv for the purpose of review in the Pittsburgh will also want to review it in The Crisis. I Courier. I suppose note your request to send a list of books to in Freetown. This is being done today. I note your reference to The Crisis being barred from Trinidad. This does not surprise me, naturally. It is a wonder that it has not been barred elsewhere, in view of the articles we have carried on the ways of imperialism. C.C.B. for A.C. PRESS 其中一场方里大河南西北京· 李章的第二 New York, N.Y.

HVK:NMS 100-24049

April 20, 1943

Director, FBI

Re: GEORGE SCHUYLER
INTERVAL SECURITY_J
CUSTODIAL DETENTION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREDI IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10 36 19 BY 100260 NISC CO

Dear Sir:

Made at New York City, Pedruary 22, 1943 in the case entitled,
PITTSBURGH COURIER, DISSEMINATION OF JAPANESE PROPAGANDA AMONG THE
NEGROES, INTERNAL SECURITY J. SEDITION.

In this report additional investigation on subject, SCHUYLER, was conducted by the reporting agent. The results of the investigation indicated that subject, SCHUYLER, has been known to be strong in his racial views, but that there has been no indication that subject has been disloyal to the United States. A review of the bank account of MRS. GEORGE SCHUYLER at the Corn Exchange Bank, Washington Heights branch, New York City, revealed no information of value with regard to instant case. No bank account was located for subject, SCHUYLER.

At the present time, the above captioned case is in a pending status in the New York City Field Division, the only outstanding undeveloped lead being to verify subject's former employment on the Federal Writers Project, W.P.A., New York City. No investigation is contemplated in respect to this lead at this time.

In view of the information presently available on subject, GEORGE SCHUYLFR, as is set forth above, no further investigation is contemplated in this matter by the New York office, and this case is being closed in this office.

Very truly yours,

E. Z. CONROT

Special Agent in Charge

1N-24049-19 Ch

Report or 10 bio

Ros Pittsburgh Courier

Thursday, May 27, 1948.

Olygulation

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10 2000 BY USON 15 CK OF

The Pittsburgh Courier is a Negro Publication with a national circulation of, 250,000. Although it is published in, Pittsburgh, Its is est circulation is in the New York and other cestern and Southern Cibil I learn that it has its largest sale, here, an account of the fact that I learn that it has its largest sale, here, an account of the fact that I learn that it has its largest sale, here, an account of the fact that I learn that it has its largest sale, here, an account of the fact that I learn that it has its largest sale, here, an account of the fact that said that the paper's anallest circulation is, in Pittsburgh, where it is published.

dearne Sohnibur

the officers of the, interrectal Club, \$350 west 185th. Lefore shish he has spoken. I have been the continued his group said that in their cit opinion, Schuyler, is the only legre writer that knows elect the Interest at altestica and the phoney game that the so-called Democracies are plant in arying to feel the deriver races and the, workers. They admire his

Jepanose unale

For several months-in fest over a year-I have been fullewing a year's articles. He is always weeking a fight for the Japanese intermed in California. He will write an article on this subject, every few week blening the U.S. for putting these Japanese'-American in Camp. He appeals let of paper and lak, worrying about them. It is difficult to understand why he, a Negro should be so much concerned about the Japa instead of ing the part ofk his own people and other loyel Americans, ittach please fined copy of the Courier, Sat. May 29, in which you will see two of his sympathic Jap's articles. They are on Pages, it and its.

J.A. ROROTE.

On page 115 of the seme issue, you will see J.L.Regers article

B.I. In sich he even gave Eitler credit for his and Germany attitude, regarding

race prejudice against, Regross. Apart from calling the Regross a few mall

nomes to please the Americans (whiten) Regers has no objection to what mit

1 1943 has done to. Fogross. For manths, several of his articles were along the 1

C. lines of apolegizing for the Jack and the sermons.

New York, New York

MET: JAR 100-24049

Director, FBI

May 31, 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

RE: GOERGE S. SCHUYLER CUSTODIAL DETENTION (J)

Dear Sir:

There are being transmitted herewith the original and one copy of the report of Confidential Informant dated May 27, 1943 calling to the attention of this office articles by GEORGE S. SCHUYLER and J. A. ROGERS which appear in the Pittsburgh Courier dated May 29, 1943. The articles referred to, which were clipped from the Pittsburgh Courier, are being enclosed with copies of informant's report.

The New York Office has previously conducted a preliminary investigation concerning GEORGE S. SCHUYLER. No further action is being conducted by this office at the present time relative to either SCHUYLER or ROCERS?

Two copies of informant's report are being maintained in the appropriate file in the New York Field Office.

Very truly yours,

SHK.

E. E. CONROY Special Agent in Charge

Brown of day

Encls. CC 65-8295

DECLASSIFIED BY VOOLOT NIS-COLON

100-24049-211

George Schuyler Writes on Mood Of U.S.; Negro Attitude Towards War

From George S. SCHUYLER sharpened : his

To the Editor:

It seems to me that Mr. Toledano as quoted by Dr. Bohn in his Home Front column in last week's New Leader is entirely viv correct about the psychology of the young men he is mingling with in the Army. These youngsters are typical Americans, not of New York.

Of course they do not believe any of this nonsense about a "people's war" nor are many taken in by the fraudulent slo ganeering about democracy. It is refreshing to find that so small ! a percentage of the American populace has succumbed to the Washington-Wall Street-Bank of England propaganda bait which so many "intellectuals" have avidly gobbled.

Having studied Homo Americanus in every sector of his habitat, I do not hesitate to say that the average one is isolationist, suspicious and a little disdainful of foreigners, anti-Communist and anti-Socialist, increasingly anti-Semitic and Negrophobic, and aching for an authoritarian central government-which he

will assuredly get ere long.

I wish all the intellectuals could get out and mingle with the run-of-the-mill Americans for a season. It would snap them back to reality.

I am glad that Dr. Bohn raised the question concerning the statement in my article on the Negro Press [Wednesday June 28] being the least gullible of our citizens. It is only natural that, he should be. As a member of an underprivileged caste he has long been in a position to compare national practices with national professions in a very personal way. His precarious position has

average and made him keener

cian's wife in Florida. After we word-mongering liberals and radicals from the lofts and cellars bilge one Sunday afternoon, she same time the whites whose only

It may interest you to know that although I have traveled thousands of miles through this country since Pearl | Harbor, I have yet to encounter a same Negro who believed this was a war for democracy for that anera of sweetness and light would follow the putting down of Hitler, Tojo and Co.

This is not a basis for optimism, but for pessimism. Such

other class or group, but in detecting the fraud, bunk, people increasingly sense that hypocrisy, larceny and chicanery Negroes see through them, and that constitutes so much of jit makes them uneasy with the Negro mastering America. With the Negro mastering.
Their cynical amusement at intricacles of this civilization much that goes on is illustrated easily as anyone and catapul by the remark of a Negro physical closer to economic equality. the growth of war industry; he turned off the radio and said, superiority is if the radicial "You know, I think some of these gbased on paleness of sking white people actually believe that mittedly tremendous in this stuff!"

stuff!"

repriced sylical s ciety), A feel caffronted by sceptical, cynical, amused attitud Negroes which challenge what to many is their only asset Here is the genesis of race riots And that's no cause for optimism

> BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS!

7 Leader

Official Organ of the Social Democratic Federation Devot to the Interests of the Labor Movement.

WILLIAM E. BOHN, Editor DANIEL BELL, Managing Editor

Signed contributions do not necessarily represent the policy of The New Leader. On the other hand it velcomes a pariety of opinions consistent with its declared purposes.

about the intelligent Aframerican Editorial Office-7 East 15th St., N. Y. C. litorial Office—7 East 15th St., N. Y. C.—AL. 4-4622-46 Washington Bureau: 1330 G. Street N.E.—Trinidad 293

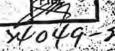
Subscription, price, \$2.00; in Canada, \$2.50; in Europe and Central America, \$3.50.

Vol. XXVI.

SATURDAY, JULY 10, 1943

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED BY LEGANTALS-CIC/ON JUL 3 0 1943 N. Y. C.

ROUTED TO



bic New York 32, My. July 11, 1941 Televal Bream of Inedgation U.S. Coul House Foley Square regre, chyce Den Sino : I am Eclosing a letter which calls for us comment on my fact rave a gury and a raggestion. What himsen have caniel this Afrancia "thousands of mile though this country since Poul Harlow ? My suggestion is that if his has found " save " negroes do not suffered the war, it must be that he has rounded show and and prompted them very confully. What we could an every agent do, and I hat every agent call cify rach experite fuelon of topal in matine, who that is affantis to say with is the Will 2:1943cte. turned a anding of agree! He', at provided TO the juste who polish his suffer the after the ach 1/4 Veny haly young your 5000 that sley he white.

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234 U. S. Court House Foley Square New York, New York

WIMESVE

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July 24, 1943.

New York, New York

and the second second

Dear Sir:

I wish to acknowledge receipt of your letter dated July 11,

Your courtesy and interest in bringing this information to my attention are indeed appreciated, and you may be assured that your letter will receive appropriate consideration.

Very truly yours,

wm

E. E. CONROY SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE TO SE 199 BY LUCAUS AND CONTAINED

100- NOU9-21

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

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Information pertained or request is listed in the ti		no reference to the s	ubject of your request or the subject of your
Documents originated w		agency(ies). These	documents were referred to that agency(ies)
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Office Memorandum • United States Government ...Mr. Granville May 27, 1945 ... Mr. Horgett SAC, New York ...Mr Niennedy John Eigar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation r. Kirkland SUBJECT: GEORGE S. SCHUYLERMr. UyanMr. Shrnnon ... Mr. stickie ... Mr. Tuchy Reference is made to your letter dated May 7, 1946, captioned "RACONS" Woods INTERNAL SECURITY." In this letter you state that Schuyler, who is a militanteroperty Cork Negro anti-Communist, appears to be extremely well informed on Communist activities only It is further noted that you have submitted a copy of the Interracial Review which is published by the Catholic Interracial Council, in which there is an article by Schuyler entitled "The Negro and Communism." It is further noted that you have advised that It is the Bureau's opinion that if you undertake it should be done most discreetly in view of further to be camen into consideration that Schuyler is militantly devoted to the cause of the Negro and has been most vicious in his columns in the past with regard to certain practices on the part of white people. It is the Bureau's desire that prior to undertaking supply your opinion as to whether You should determine if at all Searched Serialized texeon! INFORMATION CONTAINED

Director, FBI

June 7, 1946

SAC, New York

GEORGE S. SCHUYLER:

920

Reference is made to Bureau letter dated May 27, 1946 concerning the captioned individual.

The New York office has learned that in the past,

It is the intention of this office to

it is hoped that he may make reference to his anti-Communist newspaper articles, and perhaps to the article, "The Negro and Communism".

It is the intention of this office to avoid any reference whatever

no further action will be

JJM:HJR

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Office Me...orandum UNITED STATES GOVER Mr. Joneh Mr. Joneh Mr. June 27, Mr. Obsides

TO : SAC, New York

Director, FBI

SUBJECT: GEORGE S. SCHITTE

Reference is made to previous correspondence in this matter relating king to the possibility of

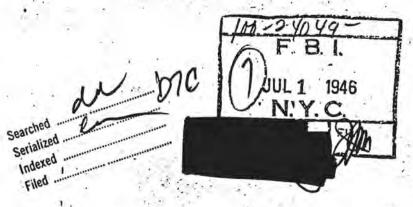
The Bureau has analyzed your observations in this regard and while aiming Unit they are indeed appreciated, it is felt that the risk involved in this type of does not warrant at this time on Communist matters, particularly because of the fact that there is no present assurance that or valuable nature than that which is forthcoming from other established sources.

62

While authority is not being granted at the present time for you to along the lines indicated in previous correspondence, the bareau desires to point out that the observations made by your field division are welcome and you are requested to continue exploring the possibilities of developing them

The difficulty in in Communist matters is appreciated and your efforts in this matter reflect that your field division is alert and conscientious about on Communist activities.

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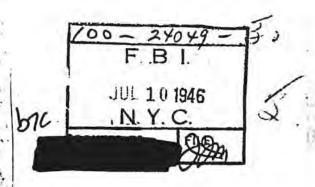


(This column represents the personal opinion of Mr. Schuyler and in no way reflects the editorial opinion of The Pittsburgh Courier.—The Editore)

The triumph of propaganda is no better illustrated than in the persistence among our citizenry, especially colored people, of the belief that the late (and apparently unlamented) Franklin D. Roosevelt was a great pundit, philosopher, politician and philanthropist who saved his country and the world from some dire fate. It is widely thought that Roosevelt (who never put out a nickel of his own millions) saved the Americanos from starvation during the depression and from fascism when World War II started; that he was a smart politician who knew all of the answers, and that because of his efforts democracy finally prevalled in the world. There are millions who still believe that he was the greatest friend of "the people" since Lincoln (who was equally a phoney), and that had he lived all the domestic and international problems would have been solved. I find such notion: curiously still prevalent among so-called liberals.

. It seems that the liberals of sable hue were taken in as much a: their paler brethren, and among them, as among the whites, there is a strange notion that the totalitarian measures advocated and in augurated by Roosevelt were the salvation of the United States ir particular and the world in general. Actually these measures were no different from those inaugurated by Hitler and Stalin, and have led to similar results. In all three countries the people are impoverished, tax-ridden and saddled by a huge and costly governmental machinery, and the future is darker than it was when Roosevelt went to the White House on the promise that (a) he would reduce the cost of Government by half, that (b) he would crush the so-called economic royalists, and that (c) he would keep the country out of foreign wars. For Negroes Roosevelt's best press agent was Mrs. Roose velt, and because she mouthed the usual liberal platitudes about equality and fairplay for the colored brethren, it was assumed that Roosvelt himself was speaking.

HEREIN IS LACE ASSESSED TO THE DATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO



CLIPPING FROM THE
NEW YORK AGE Pittsburgh Courier
DATED 7-6-16

* I _this was intention in

FORWARDED BY N.Y. DIVISION

Actually, Roosevelt was the same stripe of politician as Hague Kelly and their lik. As a statesman he was a complete bust and put the nation into a costly and useless war from which we have gained nothing but debts, world disunity and fear. I commend to the Roosevelt fans the article in the Saturday Evening Post of June 29, by Demarce Bess entitled "Roosevelt's Shadow Over Paris." this revealing piece, Mr. Bess shows that Roosevelt was so naive to believe that if he appeared and aided Russia in every way, Stalir in his gratitude would play ball with the Anglo-American coalitier and abandon the traditional Communist objective of world control So, using the wealth and power of the American people, Soviet Russia from Hitler (and it was our supplies and not Russia bravery that did it) only to be doublecrossed by Stalin as later events have abundantly proved. This was the action of a sucker rather than a statesman. Even the most slightly informed persons know that the Communist could not be trusted and had the same objectives as the Nazis, the Italian Fascists and the Japanese totalitarians: I. e., to control the world. Moreover it was obvious that of the three totalitarian powers, Russia was the greatest threat the American civilization. But Roosevelt was so dumb that he thought he could depend upon Stalin to keep his word.

Even a mediocre statesman would have recognized that the wisest policy for the United States was to stay out of the war and use a small part of the costs of war in building up a formidable defense against foreign aggression. And if necessary to enter the war, a wise statesman would have formed an alliance with Germany and Japan rather than with Russia. Both these gangs of politicians did their utmost to keep the United States out of the way and, had they succeeded, the Russian menace would have been crush ed for all time, and the United States would have been solvent, would not have had to maintain a costly army and navy stationed all over the world, and the national debt would have been practically nothing. No one who knows anything about world affairs imagines that the Germans and the Japanese would have been as uncompromising opponents as the Russians have proved to be. Neither had such an enormous Fifth Column in the U. S. A. as the Russians have today (and have had for years) and neither was as ruthless and cruel asthe Moscow regime. To those who doubt this latter statement] commend a reading of "I Choose Freedom" by Victor Kravchenko, "One Who Survived" by Alexander Barmine (both ex-Russian officials) and "Conducted Tour" by Ida Halpern. If anybody can read thes three books and still be fascinated by the fellow-traveling propagas da about Communist Russia being the land of equality, justic security, he is intellectually lower than a cretin. Communists and fellow travelers (Red Uncle Toms) who never read anything but pro-Soviet drivel continue trying to woo the Negro: masses (in vain, happily) into endorsing the Moscow rumble-bumble.

Both our national and international problems today are largely due to the Roosevelt policies which were wrong frem the time that he torpedoed the London Economic Conference (1923) until the time he died. His "friendliness" to labor was a political device to insure continued rule and what he "did for Negroes", was superficial as it have pointed out with facts on numerous occasions. And yet despite all evidence to the contrary, the chances are that he will go down in history as the greatest man America produced. How right Hearly Ford was when he remarked years ago that "History via bunk."

VIEWS and Reviews 2

Bome of my readers have been rived irritate minimals my palling of the Reds in our midst, especially the colored Communist, brethren and assorted fellow-travelers; and many imust have wondered why I have continued to harp on the danker of this world wide compiracy to Negroes in particular and to hil freedom lovers in general the world over To all these purpled speople is world recommend a close reading of a The Report of the Markey to minimality of investigated he Pacts Relating to and the Circuity and some ownering the Communication by Public Officials and unless Partous in afficient of Trust of secret and condendal in similar of agents of a Foreign Power. This 700 page sensational document may be takened from Edmond Cloutter, The King's Printer, Otiate Ontario Canada, for a money order in the amount of \$1.03.

This document reads like a novel of E. Phillips Oppenheim with overtones of Sherlock Holmes, and it is so fascinating that I could scarcely put it down to catch a little sleep. At the very beginning the report states:

the report states:

"It became manifest at an early stage of this Inquiry, and has been overwhelmingly established by the evidence throughout, that the Communist movement was the principal base within which the asplonage network (of the U.S.S.R.) was precruited supplied his lit not only supplied personnel with adequately developed motivation but procided the organizational framework wherein recruiting could be and was carried out safely and efficiently. In every instance but provided the organizational framework wherein recruiting could canadian espionage agents were shown to be members of or sympathizers with the Communist Party."

The report goes on to assert that i The vidence also vile loss that here it members of the Communist Party been several better that here is not been to prevate party and pay dues but whose imembership if it will be the better to enable them to operate) payed an important and in placing the secret Communists in various positions in the public service which could be strategic not only for endouse our composage and and other purposes. If the secret is also and other purposes. If the secret is also and other purposes. If the secret is also the recruit spice by first indoctrinating people through the alled study clubs from which the most promising findly duals are recruited for cells in various offices, unions institutions and government agencies. Having become devour partisans these people are dirst asked to get information of little importance and then gradually they are drawn into what its accurately called the last of Soviet spice. They are given small sums from time to itime although they are often so realous that they actually refuse monity for divulging secret information which they have worn not to discloss to anyone

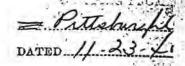
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Communist movement was the principal base within which the stonage network (of the U. S. S. R.) was recruited; and that it tonly supplied personnel with adequately loped motivation, procided the organizational framework when recruiting could and was carried out safely and efficiently. In every instance provided the organizational framework wherein recruiting could nadian espionage agents were shown to be members of or sympacture with the Communist Party.

The report goes on to assert that "The evidence also discloses at secret members of the Communist Party (people who become imbers and pay dues but whose membership is kept secret the star to enable them to operate) played an important part in placing secret Communists in various positions in the public service sich could be strategic not only for esplonage but for propaganda d other purposes."

We learn from this elaborate report that the Soviet Union is is to recruit spies by first indoctrinating people through so-called noy clubs from which the most "promising" individuals are relited for cells in various offices unions institutions and government agencies. Having become devout partisans, these people are it asked to get information of little importance and then gradually years drawn into what is accurately called "the net" of Soviet es. They are given small sums from time to time, although they often so realous that they actually refuse money for divulging net information which they have sworn not to disclose to anyone.

The record of each one of these Communists and fellow-travelers sent to Moscow where it is kept on file for future reference. All of it hobbies, weaknesses, connections and habits are duly noted so it the proper pressure can be put upon them in case they should ter in their devotion to the Soviet Union. The Kremlin is constant on the hunt for new agents. In contrast to the traditional spies o have always received big sums for getting Government secrets, se devout Communists and sympathizers only get small sums rangifrom \$25 to \$200 for taking risks that would net them years in son if and when discovered.

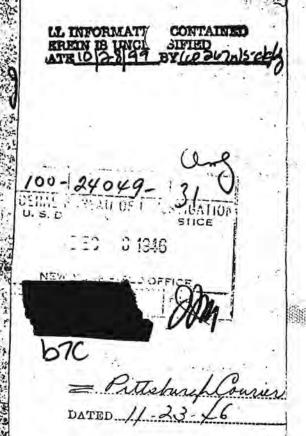
The Communist spies grabbed in Canada got all sorts of infortion of military value, including information on the atomic bomb, I promptly transmitted it to Moscow via Soviet agents in Canada, ey were also used to obtain fake passports for NKVD agents in er countries, including the United States, and there was considere liaison between the Soviet agents in Canada and the far more mercus agents in the United States from New York to Hollywood.

LASTER OF MER MANUTES C.

The Communists trapped in Canada were not simply dopes but n and women of education holding important positions in all Gov-iment departments, including national defense. Moscow was so well ormed through its four parallel spy networks in Canada that minute actions were given specifying their operations even down to the e of the street on which they were to walk and what they were say and do to carry on the spy work for the Soviet Union.

Obviously the same conditions existing in Canada are multiplied fold in the United States. Here, too, Soviet spies are recruited sply from members of the Communist Party and its fervent symblizers who are eager to dig any secret information their masters rand. Beginning as mere friends of Russis and its Communist ime, they are easily drawn into giving secret information which y have sworn not to divulge. Undoubtedly Negro Communists and d sympathizers are used in the same manner as the whites in mistaken notion that they are aiding the cause of freedom, so U. S. R. contacts all persons of Russis, Polish or Ukranian racial gin, forcing them to do spy work by threatening to punish their atives in the old country. I know of many Communists in strate Government posts here who would not hesitate to get whatever ormation they were told to get.

We used to boast that no American Negro had ever been a spy traitor, but after reading these Canadian revelations about the rations of the Communist spy ring, I am not so sure that we have been taking farough our hats. If you think this is far fotched, d for a copy of this report and read it for yourself. It will amaze, the and convince you.



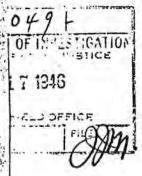
VIEWS and Reviews

(This column represents the personal opinion of Mr. Schuyler and in no way reflects the editorial opinion of The Pittsburgh Courier.—The Editors)

The dismissal of the Government's case against the twenty-eight alleged seditionists after seven and one-half months trial and the expenditure of \$100,000 of the texpayers money marks the end of the first political trial a la Moscow in this country. The accused individuals, all American citizens, were charged with violating the Smith Act of 1940 by conspiring to create insubordination in the Armed Forces of the U.S. A. Before going to trial the accused were halled before grand juries in Washington, D. C., off and on for about three years before the Government thought it had enough of a case against them. Actually it had no case at all, as the judge stated in dismissing the action. At no time during the so-called trial was any evidence introduced by the prosecution directed by O. John Rogge showing a single instance where any insubordination had been caused nor any proof that these people had conspired in any way for any purpose. Undoubtedly some of the accused were anti-Semites, most of them were anti-Communist and all of them seem to have been antiwar or isolationist, but since neither is a legal offense in this country and it was never shown that they caused insubordination in the Armed Forces, they were the victims of a grave injustice at the hands of their Government. For the amazing facts about the travesty of justice, it is suggested that those interested read "A Trial on Trial." By Maximilian J. St. George and Lawrence Dennis (M. J. St. George, 10 S. LaSalle Street, Chicago, Ill., \$5.00).

the modaline regard grade the state of the grade will all If there was no evidence against these people (most of whom did not even know each other), why were they tried? They were tried because they held views unpopular with Jews, Communists and interventionists. What they said and wrote was embarrassing to President Roosevelt who had gone back on his 1940 no-foreign war pledge to the American people. The overwhelming majority of the defendants were insignificant individuals with no following worthy of mention, and all of them were poor. Some of them were undoubtedly Nazi sympathizers but this was no legal offense whatever unless it could be shown that they were engaged in treasonable activities, which the prosecution was never able to do, and with which none of them was charged. Ironically enough, the Smith Act of 1940 which they were charged with violating was aimed at the Communists (and may later be used against them!) but was not used against them at the time because the Reds changed their anti-war propagands line when the Nazis violated their 1939 non-aggression pact with the Russian Communist Government by which the two Fascist states had divided up Europe.

President Roosevelt and his henchmen were eager to convict this group chiefly in order to establish a precedent which would have anabled the Administration to legally proceed against reverybody, in FROM the country who wrote for said anything against the policy of spilling. American blood and sequendering American wealth in another of Europe's distributions. The stratery was to get the little fish first, and then it successful, to go after more powerful opponents of the New Deal warmongering interventionism such as the Patterson-McCormick newspapers, the Hearst papers, Norman Thomas, Oswald Garrison Villard, the Rev. John Haynes Holmes, and others whose opposition has been vindicated by subsequent events a Backed by the



FROM THE Light Courses 14-46 - 30 Bl ing the action. At no time during the so-called trial was any evidence introduced by the prosecution direct. YO. John Rogge showing a single instance where any insubordi. In had been caused nor any proof that these people had complied in any way for any purpose. Undoubtedly some of the accused were anti-Semites, most of them were anti-Communist and all of them seem to have been anti-war or isolationist, but since neither is a legal offense in this country and it was never shown that they caused insubordination in the Armed Forces, they were the victims of a grave injustice at the hands of their Government. For the amazing facts about the travesty of justice, it is suggested that those interested read "A Trial on Trial." By Maximilian J. St. George and Lawrence Dennis (M. J. St. George, 10 S. LaSalle Street, Chicago, Ill., \$5.00).

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President Roosevelt and his henchmen were eager to convict this group chiefly in order to establish a precedent which would have enabled the Administration to legally proceed against everybody in the country who wrote or said anything against the policy of spilling American blood and squandering American wealth in another of Europe's interminable wars. The strategy was to get the little fish first, and then, if successful, to go after more powerful opponents of the New Deal warmongering interventionism such as the Patterson-McCormick newspapers, the Hearst papers, Norman Thomas, Oswald Jarrison Villard, the Rev. John Haynes Holmes, and others whose opposition has been vindicated by subsequent events. Backed by the screaming of Walter Winchell, the Daily Worker, some Jewish and nternationalist groups and the PM-N. Y. Post axis, Mr. Roosevelt put he Department of Justice under Attorney General Francis Biddle to sork against these people with William Power Maloney as the first prosecutor. The latter being unable to cook up a charge that would tick in any court, he was retired and Octje John Rogge (recently ired by Attorney General Clark for divulging secret information), a leverer man, was called in. After nearly eight months he was no sore legally successful than Maloney and when the judge suddenly led the trial (?) was suspended.

Those Negroes who applauded this wholly illegal action apparently ever realized the danger to them if the Roosevelt plot succeeded. he Negro press and the NAACP were much louder and more potent an these twenty-eight defendants in opposing Government policies ith reference to the Armed Services and the Jim-crow setups which evailed in them during the war. . Their caustic criticism was far ore likely to cause insubordination than anything any of the people trial said or wrote. Had the Government plot against the twentytht alleged seditionists been successful, the Negro spokesmen would ve been next on the list along with others named above, because . Constitution and Anglo-Saxon jurisprudence would have been sed out of the window. Indeed, I am convinced that the Governnt only hesitated because of the undoubted mass reaction of the groes in and out of uniform to such an action. But after the tweneight had been convicted, the Administration would have had both chological and legal advantage, and would have used it. There was less against the 100,000 Japanese-Americans and yet they were ilully sent to cencentration camps.

This "A Triel on Triel" is a brilliant and fascinating book on a

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VIEWS and Reviews

(This solumn represents the personal opinion of Mr. Honnyler and in no way redects the editorial opinion of The Pittaburgh Courter,—The Editors).

EVERY DAY SOME erstwhile Red-dominated labor union is booting out Communist leadership, and some intellectual reliew traveler is recanting and hitting the sawdust trail back to the American status quo. The professors and self-proclaimed liberals who were formerly willing pawns of Communist-front organizations are now miraculously seeing the light like Paul on the road to Damascus, and joining in the craven denounciation of the totalitarians whom they once fervently defended.

wooed into the Red fold by tongue-in-the-cheek American commissars who jived them into believing they were writers, artists, actors and the like, are now volubly "confessin" the blues" and repudiating the Boys from the Borscht Belt. The Federal Bureau of Investigation, through J. Edgar Hoover, its veteran head, has blown the whistle on the Reds and exposed by name numerous of their fronts like American Youth for Democracy, the Civil Rights Congress, National Lawyers Guild, Congress of American Women, Council of African Affairs, United Negro and Allied War Veterans, National Congress, Southern Conference for Human Welfare and a grist of others.

The life of the contract of the said of th NATURALLY this gives me vast satisfaction and I am rearing back chanting softly "I told you so." As one of the veteran Redbalters of the land who has "known the score" eyer since the German General Staff helped Lenin and his gangsters get into Russia to plot the overthrow of the democratic Kerensky Government in 1917, I have watched with growing concern the steady Communist infiltration into and control of American organizations and affairs right up to the highest level, and especially the clever campaign to capture the colored intelligentsia who are always flattered by any attention from white people of the "better" sort, as were many of the latter day upper class converts to the Communist rumble bumble of So' effective were the Red totalitarian mobsters in this country that they recruited numerous Negro "leaders" to help the cause, often without these people knowing how they were being used. They pairoted the Communist Party line without, in many cases, even knowing it. 1 could name many names of tarbrushed "leaders" who have aided to the attempt to mislead their own people.

OF COURSE, ANYBODY exposing this plot was promptly dubbed a reactionary, a Fasciat, a Naxi sympathizer or worse, in accordance with the well-known technique of the smearbund of the Reds, I received my share of brickbata especially in the heat year or so when I hit the Kremlin Kids rather hard and brief. Many accused me of having changed from the old iday applicate product friend by of having changed from the old iday applicate product friend by of the Communist menace) and I sense an emotional approach that seems foreign to your heretofore way of thinking. He also as pressed himself as "puzzled of late as to your attitude towards Rusala. You write with such bitterness on all subjects connected with

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JAN 21 1947

NEW YOUR FIELD OFFICE

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OF COURSE ANYBODY exposing this plot was promptly dubbed a reactionary, a Fascist a Nazi sympathizer or worse, in accordance with the well-known technique of the smearbund of the Reds. I received my share of brickbats, especially in the past year or so when I hit the Kremlin Kids rather hard and often. Many accused my of having changed from the old days, and one preacher friend wrote. I have missed your clear cut logical realism in these articles (on the Communist menace) and I sense an emotional approach that seems foreign to your heretofore way of thinking. He also expressed himself as "puzzled of late as to your attitude towards Russia. You write with such bitterness on all subjects connected with that country."

HERE WE HAVE the familiar fellow-traveler device of identifying criticism of the Communist gangsters who control Russia with the Russian people. Actually I am one of the few writers who seems to be at all concerned with the plight of the Russian people who are now worse off than they were under the Czar. Nowhere have there been so many concentration camps and so many political murders. Nowhere is there or has there been a greater reign of terror. In no important country are the real wages so inadequate and the burden of taxation so great. I long to see the Russian people freed of this Red incubus and would fain arouse world humanitarian opinion against it as liberals everywhere became aroused over the Congo, Franco's terror and the Nazi blood bath.

CONTRABY TO MY preacher friend, there has been no change in my thinking and writing on this subject. At the moment I am looking at a column I wrote in our issue of Aug. 3, 1935, over eleven years ago, and I note such statements as: The chameleon is a piker compared to the Moscow boys. Only the keenest-minded ind sophistical Jesuit inquisitor could discern any difference between Fascist Germany or Fascist Italy and Communist Russia. Ill three are ruthless dictatorships. All three brutally suppress all ninorities. All three have their sadistic torture chambers, their lungeons, their prison camps and forced labor, with Russia leading hem all. All three ridicule democracy and make of freedom and airness a mockery. All three are as warlike and militaristic as mperial Germany or imperial Russia. All three are gigantic Ku Klux lans triumphant, with so-called Soyiet Russia perhaps the worst fender and certainly the oldest. Mussolini and Hitler have been of pupils of Lenin, Stalin, et al." I could have written that yearday.

I AM GRATIFIED to note that the Americans are finally string wise to this menace to human freedom. It makes one feel at all one's efforts have not been entirely in vain. However, there is suspicion that some of these eratwhile Communist supporters are ofesting too much and too loudly. I question the sincerity of my of them and the intelligence of most. They are probably going derground with the Party until things look a little better and my can again smear and buildoze all those who resist their blandments. But right now the air is much cleaner, and that is a file gain. I am glad to have done my part in enlightening the ple about this vicious, world conspiracy against freedom, and it has a constituted.

JAN 21 1947

NEW YOUR FIELD OF FILE

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this commit represents the personal epinion of Mr. Schuyer and in no way reflects the editorial epinion of The Pittsburgh Courter. The Editors of THE UNITED ENERGY and Allied Veterans of America, which boasts that in him months it has established chapters in thirty one States, announced last week that it is now being examined by the Veterans' Administration with a view to formal accreditation so that it can be officially represented in that agency. Howard Johnson, National Vice Commander of the UNAVA, gloats that this will be a tremendous step forward for the one million Negro veterans of the country and it will be able to service our membership better. It will enable the leaders of this left wing outfit to also fleece its membership better, for what could be sweeter for a Front organization like this than to have the official backing of the United States Government?

THIS SO-CALLED interracial veterans organization, of which Joe Louis has foolishly let himself be euchered into becoming Honorary National Commander, and which is also approved by such notables as the Rev. Robert Jernagin of the Fraternal Council of Churches and Grand Exalted Ruler J. Finley Wilson of the IBPOEW is, despite its contention to the contrary, a completely useless and unnecessary veterans outfit. It is apparently designed to capitalize on discontent of Negro veterans and to emphasize interracial discord in keeping with the strategy so persistently carried out by the Communists in their fanatically zealous following of the Kremlin party line.

A JIBI-CROW veterans' organization is needless and a nuisance in view of the fact that well-established, reliable and patriotic veterans' groups have always accepted Negro members. There is not one that bars colored veterans from membership, and because of their large nation-wide membership and their great political influence, they can be more helpful to the Negro members than any limiterow, left-wing outil. Like all colored people of intelligence, our veterans want integration rather than segregation.

AMONG THE respectable and patriotic American veterans or genizations are the American Legion, American Veterans Committee American Veterans of World War II, Army and Navy Union, Catholic War Veterans, Disabled American Veterans, Jewish Veterans of the United States, National Conference of Labor Union Legionnaires and the Veterans of Foreign Wars. In addition the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People has a veterans bureau, under Capt Jesse O. Dedmon, which has demonstrated its capacity to look out for the special interests of Negro veterans. Why then the United Negro and Allied Veterans of America?

THE CONGRESS of Industrial Organisations (CIO) on Jan. 8, 1947, prohibited its State councils from making gifts or sending delegates to organizations other than a selected list of thirty-six groups, in pressing its drive against communism. It approved of all the groups of veterans, listed immediately, above, but significantly enough its did NOT immution the United Postro and Alled A Glaving of America. Apparently the CIO (which no obsessed from the reactionary or anti-Negro labor aggregation) vegates the United States and Communist countries.

MOREOVER, CIO Council officers were instructed to refrain from allowing their names to be listed on boards of directors or sponsoring committees of national organizations not listed. Again, the CIO prohibits solicitation of membership in unlisted organizations such as the UNAVA the National Negro Congress the Ameri-

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MOREOVER, CIO Council officers were instructed to refrain om allowing their names to be listed on boards of directors or consoring committees of national organizations not listed. Again, so CIO prohibits solicitation of membership in unlisted organizations, such as the UNAVA, the National Negro Congress, the American Youth for Democracy, the Council on African Affairs and other veterate followers of Comrade Stalin's directives intended to pedite the spread of disruption, confusion and civil strife, opening se way for Red fascism.

IN THE SUPPLEMENT to the New Leader (outstanding Social emocratic publication) for Oct. 12, 1947, entitled "World Events" id edited by the noted journalist William Henry Chamberlin, it is sinted out that "there now exist more than seventy nation-wide ganizations and national committees, not to mention literally ousands of local groups, which have been founded and conquered, are predominantly influenced by the Communist machine." Among e "solar system of organizations moving around the party, but tensibly without connection with it, more or less controlled and/or fluenced by Communists or fellow-travelers" it prominently lists e United Negro and Allied Veterans, Council on African Affairs, ational Negro Congress, Southern Conference for Human Welfare, nerican Crusade Against Lynching, Civil Rights Congress, Amerin Youth for Democracy, Lesgue of Women Shoppers, and others o numerous to list here.

SUCH LEADERSHIP is dangerous to Americans, regardless color, because it is guided by the twists and turns of Moscow's reign policy whose clear objective is the subjugation of the entire rid to the rule of the Kremiin and its international agents. These ront" outfits yell to the skies against segregation, discrimination, justice, persecution, and the rest of the list of socio-economic evils, d so win the adherence of well-meaning, socially-minded, if politilly naive, persons, but their real interest is furthering the spread Stalin's Red Fascist regime "everywhere in our time."

WITH THE WORLD situation and its today, with the peoples

WITH THE WORLD situation and it is today, with the peoples the earth dividing into two increasingly hostile camps (Russia tie Anglo-Saxon), and the ruture of the American Negro, for the American Negro, for the American Negro, for the Anglo-Saxon), and the ruture of the American Negro, for the Anglo-Saxon), and the ruture of the American Negro, for the Anglo-Saxon), and the ruture of the American Negro, for the Anglo-Saxon, and the ruture of the Anglo-Saxon, and the r

construing the armet most difficulties

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VIEWS and Reviews

IT SINCERELY had been my hope that I would be able to jettison the Communist issue for a while and use my scaipel on other, matters of importance on the American scene, but fate has decreed otherwise across of alleged Negro intellectuals joined with some white "innocents" and fellow travelers under the guidance of the fellow traveling Civil Rights Congress to defend the notorious Stalininst agent, Gerhart Elsler, whom the House of Representatives Committee on Un-American Activities arranged to have nabled on the leave of his departure from these shores a Eisler was cited in contempt by a vote of 370 to 1 in the House of Representatives with only vito Marcantonio voting against the action and our Congressinal Adam C. Powell cravenly voting "Present Lafter denouncing the procedure.

EVEN EISLER'S sister, Ruth Fisher, has denounced him as an ent of the Moscow cabal sent here purposely to disrupt and underse American life and institutions preparatory to the staging of a munist: i.e., Stalinist, revolution in this country. Previously Budens, former editor of the Communist sheet, the Daily er, had blown the whistle on Eisler as the brains of the nunist conspiracy to destroy this country. This Red agent's les have been well known for a long time to those of us who uformed on the international Communist conspiracy, and there excuse for any informed Negro Intellectual not to know the on creatures like him.

Representatives and the Un-American Activities Committee being denounced by such Negroes as Dr. W. E. B. DuBois, Director of Research of the NAACP; Dr. D. V. Jemison, president of the National Baptist Convention, Inc.; Dr. David D. Jones, president of Bennett College; Luther P. Jackson and Harry W. Roberts of Virginia State College; Earl B. Dickerson, president of the National Bar Association; Frank Marshall Davis, executive editor of the Associated Negro Press and Mrs. Christine S. Smith of the National Association of Colored Women, along with several white "innocents" and fellow travelers.

travelers

THEY CONDEMN "the shameful persecution of the German anti-fascist refugee" and the "hysterical atmosphere contrived around this case on a nationwide scale." This occasion is also used for a broad denunciation of the Un-American Committee which has offended these people by blowing the whistle on Communist agents who swarm over the country doing their utmost to strengthen the Russian Communist oligarchy by weakening the United States.

Now these people are either grossly ignorant or mendacious. If they are aware at all of what is and has been going on, they must know that this man Eisler has long been an operative of the Third Internationale controlled from the Kremlin and that wherever he has vorked for Stalin he has caused the murder of countless individuals show Stalin and his operatives did not like and wanted removed. He has carried on his dirty work all over Europe, in China and in the United States, and was about to scram to Europe when Uncle Sam habbed him.

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N. Y. Pettsburgh Courier
DATED 3-8-47

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T. HAS LONG been my view that these naive a promisiser in severe the 1,000,000 Negroes of this country. It is below that in the country of the promise in the country of the country of the country of the severe of the Kremlin. And yet here people commanding the esteem of tens of thousands of Negron in the defense of an enemy of this country what is of the defense of an enemy of this country what is of what ignorance, Don't they know that country that they are point again, like Easer is all back that they are point again, like Easer is all back that they are point again, like Easer is all back Hitler or Mussolini group would have been during the singular that these same people had not one word to say that these same people had not one word to have of such individuals as those charged with being again that these same people had not one word to have of such individuals as those charged with being again that the war. Those alleged conspirators were then the prosecution as a miscarriage of the prosecution.

ONE ABANDONS all respect for Negroes, posing as intellectuals permit themselves to be led by the nose by fellow-traveling whit sectuals eager to further the interests of Stalin. Etaler significant is all the sectual seager to further the interests of Stalin. Etaler significant is are as much fascist as the followers of Hitler. Mussolud p. Indeed, they are MORE dangerous because they tell took for a much more sinister organization which has been g longer and is much better organized. We must expose much tiles or venal Negroes lest they endanger the entire groupem to plead innocence is to plead ignorance, and there is no for them because they have had all the advantages of edit hich most Negroes have not had. The Civil Rights Constitled by notorious fellow travelers, and there is no evidence at the ever having advocated anything contrary to the Haling and line 100 for the second second anything contrary to the Haling and line 100 for the second seco

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IT HAS LONG been my view that these naive Negrosing lectual leaders who have wittingly or unwittingly played the Riving and are a menace to the 14,000,000 Negroes of this country, and suicidal for Negroes to become identified in any property whose avowed purpose. It is the property of the grandle of the grandle of the property of the pro

ONE ABANDONS all respect for Negroes, posing at intellectuals who permit themselves to be led by the nose by fellow traveling, while intellectuals eager to further the interests of Stalin Char is no anti-fascist because he is an admitted Communist and ALT Communists are as much fascist as the followers of Hitler Mussolini or Franco. Indeed, they are MORE dangerous because they represent and work for a much more sinister organization which has been working longer and is much better organized. We mits appose uch thoughtless or venal Negroes lest they endanger the uniting robust for them to plead innocence is to plead ignorance and that is no excuse for them because they have had all the advantate eduction which most Negroes have not had. The Civil Stalini Contribute is headed by notorious fellow travelers, and there is a contribute of that outfit ever having advocated anything contribute in the propaganda line.

MAR 1 1 1947

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(This column represents the personal spinion of Mr. Schuyler and in its way redects the editoria; opinion of The Pittsburgh Courier.—The Editory).

Although I have written nothing about the Zionist racket and the controversy over Palestine, I have been giving it very close attention for the past quarter century because, in part, the problem and its development should be instructive to Negroes, especially those dreaming of a West African haven.

Postponing for the nonce any consideration of the merits of the controversy, it seems to me that the whole Zionist adventure proves what tremendous achievements an intelligent, persistent, well-organized minority can make in the face of apparently insuperable obstacles, especially if well led. American Negroes might well consider what the Zionists have accomplished and try to do something of the same kind in the United States, but without the racial snobbery and imperialistic spirit the Zionists have displayed.

Of course the Jews have no more claim on Palestine than the Alpha Kappa Alpha. Even the Holy Bible, the Jewish Mein Kampf, says that Abraham came out of Chaldea originally and not from what is now Palestine, and his offspring did not tarry long in the countries between before they went into Egypt where they remained for three centuries.

for three centuries. During this time their number grew from a handful to around three million, mostly tarbrushed, before they trucked out with the Pharoah's horsemen in their wake to the "Promised Land" of Canaan under the leadership of Aaron and Moses. After floundering around in the desert for forty years (which is the world's record for three million people to live in a desert), they launched an aggressive campaign against the Philistines, Amelèkites and other native people (the Arabs of the time) whom they dispossessed of some of their real estate. If this establishes the contemporary Jewish right to Palestine as the Zionists contend, then the Aframericans are due a large bite of the United States, West Africa and Western Europe because they are a mixture of Western European, West African and American Indian. Or the Mexicans can lay claim to Texas, Arizona, New Mexico, Utah, California and a part of Colorado on the ground that the territory belonged to them before the United States muscled it. Or the Nazis are due the parts of Europe they overran because they overran them. Or Spain has a right to Puerto Rico and Cuba because she snatched it from the Indians. Or Russia rightfully owns
Eastern Siberia and the Balkan States, and Haiti owns
Santo Domingo because Toussaint L Overture conquered
it. One could of course go and on showing ridiculous parallels to the Zionist jive.

Most of the Jews who are now clamoring to enter congested little Palestine (the Near Eastern Vermont) have never had any connection with Africa. Their claim to be victims of anti-Semitism is ridiculous because neither they nor their ancestors were ever Semitic. Ac-

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MAY 23 1947

NEW YORK FIELD OFFICE



CLIPP V. Y. Pitt ns are due a large bite of the United States, West frica and Western Europe because they are a mixture Western European, West Africs and American dian. Or the Mexicans can lay claim. Fexas, Arizona, w. Mexico, Utah, California and a part of Colorado on e ground that the territory belonged to them before the sited States muscled it. Or the Nazis are due the parts. Europe they overran because they overran them. Or ain has a right to Puerto Rico and Cuba because she atched it from the Indians. Or Russia rightfully owns stern Siberia and the Balkan States, and Haiti owns nto Domingo because Toussaint L'Overture conquered One could, of course, go and on showing ridiculous rallels to the Zionist jive.

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In 692 A. D., the Khazar king selected Judaism as State religion and naturally his people had to follow t. Contemporaneously many nations elswhere were ng converted to Christianity or Mohammedanism. reafter only a Jewish king could occupy the Khazar one. All the peoples the Khazars conquered had to be-

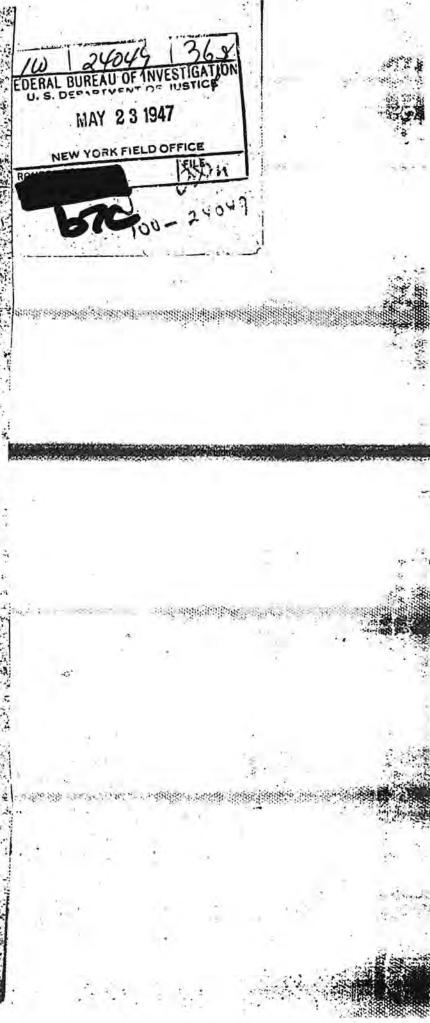
ie Jews, or else.

About 1100 A. D., the Khazars were defeated by the ssians, and this accounts for the large number of Jews centrated in southern Russia, who are no more Semitic n J. Finley Wilson. This also accounts for the Rus1 (and Polish and Roumanian) prejudice against the s, which stems from their final and complete conquest I absorption in the Thirteenth Century.

Thus the Zionist gabble of "repatriating" these Jews their "homeland" is just so much hogwash. With al justice I could demand to be repatriated to Saxeurg Gotha or Madagascar because my ancestors were a and owned some real estate there. Indeed, with ater justice, because my forebears were in those couns while the ancestors of the Central and European's never were in Palestine. If you want to read a very extive discussion of this whole question, write to the gue for Justice in Palestine, P. O. Box 228, Station New York 16, N. Y., for reprints (free) of their full e display from the N. Y. Herald Tribune of Jan, 14,

Nevertheless the Zionists have "sold" the world on r "rights" in Palestine, as against those of tarbrushed b aborigines (whom they regard as inferior), and e solidified their claim by pouring hundreds of mils of dollars into agricultural colonies, subsidized by s in all parts of the world, which is supposed to prove Jews are more capable than Arabs. Incidentally, this sidy" results from wholesale, organized pressuring of Jews everywhere to contribute to the racket on pain eing regarded as disloyal.

Aframericans, avoiding some of the Zionist bad judget, could organize scores of agricultural colonies here to Zionists have done in Palestine, and thus spare hunds of thousands of Negroes from the miasmic rigors he urban ghettoes. While Aframericans have massithe technique of survival much better than the Jews of are supposed to be smarter), nevertheless they can much about hurdling obstacles from studying the





This column represents the personal spinion of Mr. Schryter and in no way generic the politorial opinion of The Pittaburgh Courier.—The Editoral

MY DISTINGUISHED colleague, Atty. Joseph D. Bibb, says he resents my characterization of those who signed their please save the Communists" petition to President Truman as ignoramuses or enemies of their people. This is just too bad because I do not intend to retract anything I said. Nor does it matter that so many of the signers are colored people of prominence who "stand upon their records of public service."

Certainly they rendered no public service when they let their names be used in big advertisements paid for by fellow travelers and crypto-Communists. They revealed themselves as politically adolescent, and regardless of their disavowal of Communist sympathies and their concern only with protection of so-called minority rights, the impression given by the display was that they had foolishly been trapped by clever Red Uncle Toms who spiced the petition with sufficient references to anti-lynching and anti-poll tax legislation, pleas for an FEPC act and a national code of civil rights to snare the educated suckers.

Was any such petition signed, advertised and paid for by any comparable group of Jewish, Italian, Polish or Irish citizens?

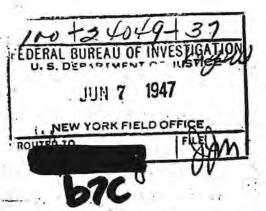
degrees or positions, are lame brains if they really believe that the Communist party is a political party as Americans anderstand the term. The Communist party of the USA is one of fifty odd conspiratorial groups directed from Moscow for the purpose of running interference for Red imperialism and softening up country after country by spreading confusion and undermining authority in order to pave the way for a small minority of fanatical agitators to take control and destroy free government as was done in Russia in October 1917.

The Communist party is in truth a minority, just as Hitler's, Al Capone's and Imperial Wizard Evans' ganga were a minority, and as the inmates of Alcatraz, San Quentin and Sing Sing prisons are a minority. But not even Attorney Bibb would declare that they should not be suppressed just because they constitute a minority (happilly) of humanity. This Communist so called party has act only broken more laws and done more to endes-

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mine the structure of American society than all the rate and gangsters in all of our prisons put together, but is doing so this very minute. This is known by every informed American.

THIS SO-CALLED political party which has sent dozens of young American Negroes to the International Lenin School in Moscow for training as professional saboteurs, spies and agitators to return and sharpen racial conflict under the guise of solving it, has tried for nearly thirty years to hornswoggle Negroes into joining in their own destruction. The Reds have made no head-sway with the colored masses but seem to be having no difficulty in corraling the Talented Tenth. The party and its henchmen and stooges try to units with so-called minorities for the purpose of spreading disunity and confusion, and thus controlling those "minorities."

This has been the policy of all Communist parties everywhere in direct obedience to directives straight out of Moscow. As Prof. Harold Laski, brains of the British Labor party recently wrote in "Plain Talk."

"They must therefore destroy the very parties with which they seek alliance in order to command their resources for their own ends. To do this, they must declare that they are at one with them, loyal to their principles, ready to accept their rules, prepared to serve under their leaders. But since none of declarations are true, they must also, at the same time, deny these principles, maneuver around the rules, and do all in their power both to discredit the leaders they agree to serve, and, if possible, secure their places when they are discredited."

THIS HAS BEEN the policy of the Communist party with colored people and their leaders. It has done everything possible to undermine the NAACP, even to setting up the Red-controlled National Negro Congress to attempt to drain off some of its influence and membership. It seeks to control Negro youth through the American Youth for Democracy. It is wooing them through interracial summer camps and Communist schools disguised under such names as Jefferson and Carver. Its Red insurance company, the International Workers Order, is a center in many cities to snare the unwary. It sought to grab the service men during the war through the Sweethearts of Service Men, and latterly is out after veterans through the United Negro and Allied Veterans.

Its avowed purpose is to establish a reservation for Negroes in the South (self-determination for the Black Belt) and advocates secession of this Black Belt from the rest of the United States, along with the forcible taking over of all private property. If this is not treason, the word has no meaning. Do these smart leaders wish to be on record as endorsing that sort of thing? The Sudeten Germans of Czechoslovakia never, advocated anything stronger, and yet once the war was over the Czech Govern.

ment deported over 3,000,000 of them under the most heartless circumstances from homes they had occupied since the Sixteenth Century. Remember what happened to the Japanese-Americans during the war, although they had neither said nor done anything treasonable!

I REPEAT THAT these signers are lame brains because they do not understand the true nature of the Communist party nor the temper of the American people who are more antagonistic to Stalin than they were to Hitler.

This is not just a matter of Schuyler's opinion, as Bibb seems to think, but a matter of facts. If any of these leaders are curious, I can tell them where to get the facts.

Personally I have not urged the illegalization of the Communist so-called party, but I think there are good arguments in favor of it, just as we illegalize dope peddlers and highway robbers. Nor am I fetched by the argument that illegalization would drive the so-called party underground. It has gained such wide influence (astronomically far beyond its numbers, Br'er Bibb) precisely because it has NOT been underground but permitted to go around fooling people under various and changing aliases. The only alternative to illegalization is ruthless exposure of the party and its dupes, and that I intend to continue doing, no matter who is exposed.



(This column represents the personal opinion of Mr. Schuyler and in no way reflects the editorial opinion of The Pittsburgh Courier.—The Editory).

THE BATTLE going on between Willard S. Townsend, able president of the United Transport Service Employes Union, and Earl Conrad fellow-traveling "expert" on the so-called Negro problem, in the editorial pages of a Chicago weekly newspaper grows more intense.

My Zulu blood will not permit me to stay out. Mr. Townsend's keen mind long ago penetrated, explored and rejected the Communist bushwa and recently he has been telling off the Red brethren and their stooges in no uncertain terms. This has naturally aroused the ire of Comrade Conrad who is omnipresent on all Communist fronts and, like most fellow travelers, is horrified at any criticism of the Soviet Plunderbund or its agents over here.

SCREAMING HYSTERICALLY, Comrade Conrad charges Brother Townsend not only with the awful crime of Red-baiting, but with the more horrible crime of calling for war against the Soviet Union. "He says it in column after column of bitter, personal hatred of Russia," weeps Conrad.

It always grimly amuses me when I hear Communists and fellow travelers yammering against Red-baiting, in view of the fact that they do not hesitate to bait everybody from wealthy financiers to Socialists and Trotsky-

What is there so sacred about Reds that they should be immune from baiting? Since when have they done anything except spread disunity, disruption; confusion and destruction throughout the world. Today they are the greatest bulwark of reaction on earth. They struggle to destroy all moral standards. They callously foster ruthless imperialism.

less imperialism.

They murder, torture, kidnap and enslave. They smear every decent opponent with the most shameless lies. And yet people like Conrad yammer against Redbaiting! What group in the world today more deserves being baited than these contemptible creatures?

LIKE ALL, of his ilk, Comrade Conrad strives to confuse the readers' minds by identifying communism with the Russians. These people use Russia and Communist and the Soviet Union as synonyms. The bulk of Russians loath communism which has forced them to the lowest level of degradation. The so-called Soviet Union is neither Soviet nor union because there are tolerated no opinions contrary to the glorified goons in the Krem-

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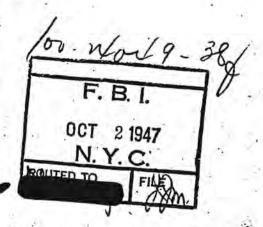
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lin and no voice whatever in the Government, nor dare anyone try in any way to influence it.

It is untrue that Brother Townsend advocates war on Russia, and Comrade Conrad knows it. But I might add that the Communist cabal in Moscow has been waging war on the Russian people since 1917, and it is so hated that the Russian people would welcome a war which would liberate them from its bloody tentacles

Certainly such a war would be the most justified in human history. If the North went to war to free four million slaves, and that was justified, who could quarrel against going to war to free the fourteen million slaves

in Soviet concentration camps?

THE REMAINING free nations of the world would be crazy if they were NOT preparing for war with the Kremlin cabal, when every act of this crew since the defeat of Germany and Japan has been warlike and Stalin himself has trumpeted that his huge Communist plantation can only survive if the non-Communist lands are destroyed!

When has the Stalinbund ever gained an inch of territory without resort to military force? How did it add Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, half of Poland, a big slice of Finland, Soviet Asia, and most of Manchuria and half of

Korea to its empire except by force?

How did its stooges get control of Austria, Hungary, Rumania, Albania, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria and the remnants of Poland except by force and terror? With such a record why should not free nations prepare for war with this ruthless machine which makes all other imperialisms seem good by comparison. If Earl Conrad does not know this he is unworthy to address any contemporary audience.

COMRADE CONRAD is also wroth because Townsend described Russia as a totalitarian State. Well, what is it? He is mad because Townsend maintains there is no difference between communism and fascism. Well, is there? Both Mussolini and Hitler slavishly copied Stalin's Government, except that neither was ever quite so ruthless or inept as the Red hell.

Conrad confuses his readers (which is evidently his object) by declaring that fascism is capitalism, and yet everybody who is informed knows that the most vocal Italian and German fascists denounced capitalism and made business the servant of the governing clique, just

as it is in Russia.

Conrad talks of fascism's objective being to enslave nations, get raw materials and put cheap labor in chains. Who has enslaved more nations, stolen more raw materials and industrial equipment and enslaved more labor than Stalin's crew? And the echo answers, who! Does this make the U. S. S. R. fascist, or doesn't it?

It is dishonest for Conrad to assert that "Socialism and Russia are here to stay." Russia and the Russians will always live but it is to be hoped that their oppressors will be speedily deposed for the good of humanity and civilization.

Socialism does not exist in Russia (according to the Red leaders themselves) nor anywhere else. Therefore, if, as Conrad says, "socialism and fascism are opposite," what have we got in Russia?

ONE OFTEN wonders how far the Communists would get if it were not for their glib and dishonest (or ignorant) apologists among the so-called intellectuals. These Red termites are undermining and destroying the whole structure of libertarian society, thus paving the way for Stalinist imperialism to take over, whether they know it or not.

Avowedly fighting reaction, these people are defending and doing the will of the most reactionary government the world has ever seen, barring none. If this racket is socialism, then great God, deliver humanity from it!



of this column represents the personal opinion of Mr. Schuyler and in no way reflects the editorial opinion of The Fittaburgh Courier.—The Editory

TT IS UNFORTUNATE for the great masses of humans who crave peace and amity that so often their leaders and spokesmen in misguided zeal do far more harm than good for them. In this connection the ineptitude of certain minority leaders is positively tragic. One feels that if it would do any good, these spokesmen should be forced to take a course in crowd behavior as well as some forms of psychological study, for the benefit of the groups they lead.

I AM THINKING now of the widely-advertised Freedom Train, which has started its 300-town tour of the United States, and which will display to the American people their Nation's historic documents.

The objective is to increase love of and pride in the United States, and consciousness of the value of our in-

stitutions.

From a purely psychological viewpoint, all groups seeking to improve their status and ingratiate themselves should get behind this laudable project in the most prominent and convincing manner in order to demonstrate their oneness with the rest of the American people.

INSTEAD, many groups whose very existence depends upon the tolerance and good will of the majority of Americans, are doing their utmost to sabotage it or to cast aspersions upon it. In brief, they are taking sides with the enemies of the American tradition, and to this extent these spokesmen are selling their respective groups down the river.

For example, the Communists, who certainly need all the friends they can get, have boldly announced their antagonism to the project and their intention to picket every appearance of the Freedom Train. Obviously such a program can hurt only the Communists because the majority of Americans will regard this Freedom Train as desirable and laudable, and will flock in their millions.

IN THE CASE of the Aframerican, the smart thing to do psychologically would be to organize elaborate patriotic demonstrations when the Freedom Train reaches his communities. Instead certain Negro newspapers and organizations have fallen for the Communist line and started sniping and carping at this exhibit, which most Americans regard as almost sacred.

This is like slandering the bride to the bridegroom, and may conceivably have the same result. It is simply not smart—if these Negroes are in truth eager to soften racial antagonisms. One can imagine no better way to arouse animosity than to picket and denounce this en-

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THE JEWS USE little better judgement. For example, the agitation of the fanatical Zionists since the end of the war and the murderous activities of their extremist factions, have done as much or more to increase anti-Semitism than all the propaganda of Nazi leaders when Hitler was riding high.

The plot to bomb London (which took the Nazi bon ing for years without surrendering) was double-distilled and tragic foolishness, and it was a service to the cause of Judaism when the Gentile American aviator, hired for the nefarious deed, refused to carry it out and reported it to the French police.

With only two friends in the world—the British La bor Government and the United States Government Jews elected to antagonize the former and bulldoze th latter. What asininity!

ANOTHER EXAMPLE of foolhardiness is the current attacks by labor leaders on the Taft-Hartley Law, which, good or bad, is the law of the land and should be obeyed. The blind labor leaders of AFL and CIO persuasion are doing their utmost to sabotage this law, although long it has been evident that the act meets with the approval of the rank-and-file labor unionists.

Labor expected the employers to work within the framework of the National Labor Relations Act. When organized Labor itself advocates doing the very thing it denounced capitalists for wanting to do, it is courting unpopularity and justifying the reprisals it would avoid. What a disservice to the cause of organized labor! Every provision of the Taft-Hartley Act is generally approved by the rank-and-file unionists. It is only the labor leaders who are objecting for reasons that are obvious.

THE OTHER NIGHT, in a small community outside New York City, a United Nations celebration was held; at which 10,000 persons, mostly white, were in attendance. The theme, of course, was unity, amity, tolerance and good will. A wealthy, educated colored woman was on the program, reading a long poem on the Negro, which, aside from being very bad poetry, was in the most execrable taste.

On the one hand it was offensively belligerent, and on the other hand it was whining and supplicant. It had no place on a program of this kind, but bad judgment prevailed and 10,000 people had to listen to painful exposition of the woes of the darker brother.

This is not uncommon. It happens all the time, and it is perpetrated by Negroes who should know better. At: does not win a single friend for colored people because it is annoyingly offensive.

One's immediate reaction is to want to stop them rom making fools and nuisances of themselves with heir every effort to prove their equality with the dominant group, they disprove it. Lord, save its from suc spokesmen and leaders!

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(17th) shifting frequents the personal epinion of Mr. schuyler and in no way creftents the editorial epinion of The Pittsburgh Conrier.—The Editors).

THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC views of most "advanced intellectuals for the past four or five generations have been largely predicated upon the assertions and assumptions of a shallow-pated German ne'er-do-well named Karl Mark who sixty four years after his death, still enjoys a tremendous international reputation for wisdom and infallible prognostication.

infallible or ognostication.

State Because the intellectuals in our literate era wield tremendous influence due to their control of the publishing and educational world, any inquiry into the life and character of the man who played and still plays so large a part in the make-up of their ideology, is extremely pertinent

biting and debunking manner that this strange character has long needed. It is "The Red Prussian. The Life and Legend of Karl Marx," by Leopold Schwarzschild (Scribners, \$4.00).

It was published last May but so far seems to have had a rather poor press. I suspect that most of the reviewers being intellectuals who have swallowed the Marxist rumble bumble could not bring themselves to examine and appraise objectively the devastating data the author has assembled any more than a devout Christian could objectively consider a book questioning the generally accepted legend of Jesus.

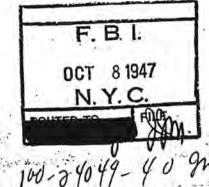
FANS OF DEBUNKING will be delighted with this book which brilliantly assembles the facts of Marx's life and coldly dissects the mass of tortuous half-truths, inventions and phoney philosophic presuppositions which comprise his world uprimarily a pamphleteer, who was lazy, envious, victous and hated research as the Devil is supposed to hate holy water. Marx's few books are so unreadable that they have long been regarded as profound. Actually, they are either nonsense or barefaced distortions of the obvious.

of the obvious in the ever-increasing misery of the workers, the inevitably decreasing number of capitalists, the increasing recurrence of catastrophic economic depressions leading unswervingly to final stalemate, world-wide starvation and overthrow of the capitalist system of projectarian revolution—all of this bilge has been disproved again and again during and since his time. Nevertheless, so gillible are the "intellectuals", that they not only continue to believe in the Marxian twaddle but most of them actifully supplied by world-wide catastrophy so that held master can be not only at least

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ON THE BASIS of this mean long length and the tastic, science, Mark and his stooge, Engels annually prophesied the revolution from 1850 onwards. He was the world's champion wishful thinker. He destroyed ever revolutionary movement with which he was ever identified by Prussian tactics, Levantine scheming and the purging

of his closest associates.

He doublecrossed everybody who ever befrienced him, including his own father, who almost went broke trying to get him educated while the young Marx squandered his money and time in aimless argument and roustering in coffee houses.

-He did not graduate from Berlin University because he refused to attended classes. He finally got a degree by mail from Bonn. Although he was the first born and responsible for the family after his father (a Jew turned Christian) died of a broken heart, he never contributed a penny to its upkeep, but continually begged and borrowed.

from his old mother.

Marx would not work. All his life he was kept up by Engels and other comrades who had not met him and did not know his character. His wife, who came from a distinguished family, lived and died in the most abject squalor because Marx was too lary to find work of to even write the books for which he had contracts. Those who knew him losthed him and it was not without reason that he was called the calf birer.

BEFORE HE FOISTED his bastardized Hegelianism upon the gullible world, the "Father of Socialism" was actually opposed to it. His socialist ideas, such as they were, were stolen from Proudhon and Fourier while the terms Socialist and Communist were coined by Robert Dwens, a wealthy English Utopianism.

But at twenty-five with his first and short lived editions to the process of the standard short lived editions.

orial post on the Rhenish Gazette, Mark opportunistically ttacked communism as "the actual danger," and warned is Communist contributors that while he was editor, the smuggling in of Communist and Socialist dogmas, would a impossible.

e impossible Only later did he "find" communish Only later did he "find" communism after his atheis-c obsession had lost him his editorial chair when the overnment cracked down. Before that he had referred

the new order dreamed by Communists as "4" police and slave state."

Mark attributed all the social difficulties of the few themselves and their alleged manife to the state. It is worldly cultor in Joyse states in g. What is the worldly cultor in Joyse states in g. What is the worldly cody tone. Naturally itler and Goebsels would have the

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VELL; DESPITE THE chain letters to the editor

m Communists and fellow travelers denouncing the iter of this column, it would seem that the rapidly depoing trend of events is offering proof to all intelligent that I have been abreast of the times. If truth the told, I have also had a good record of prophecy. Off and on for the past year or two I have been writtlebout the Communist and fellow-traveler nonsense, the colored brethren should fight shy of it, and that would not be long before Uncle Sam would lose his pance and begin to crack down on them. Well all that I we prophesied and been condemned for has come to

FAST/WEEK-THE Department of Justice Issued a sport in which it listed as Communist fronts such outfits the Council on African Affairs, the National Energy of the Evil Rights Congress, the American volume Democraty (the Southern Negro Couth Congress the Mississipped Congress) the Communist The Communist The Communist Congress of the Communist The Communist Congress of the Congre

Numerous Negroes supposedly intelligent and edud have been and are identified with these organizas or they have rushed to their defense. Most of these roes are welfare workers, professional race Savers of treachers and so-called intellectuals who flatter is lives that they are the leaders of the Negroes of rountry and therefore speak for them.

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NOW IT IS KNOWN beyond question that all Government workers who are in any way identified with the organizations disted above as the covernment views their jobs because the Covernment views tons as anti-American.

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However, I regretted the tank that so many supposed y educated colored people had permitted themselves to become identified with Red rout outfile doing Russia.

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Schuyler Hits Race Issue As An 'Aid' To Communism

Addressing a forum gathering last Sunday night at the Columbus Club, I Prospect Park West, in Brooklyn, George S. Schuyler, Negro author, told his listeners that abandonment of discrimination against Negroes would be a weapon against Communist propaganda attacks.

Mr. Schuyler said, "The Communists have made severe inroads among newspaper writers and editors of the Negro press."

"Why?" Because the Communists have cleverly made the Negroes believe that they are fighting their battles. Realizing that color discrimination is the weakest link in American capitalism's chain, they have practiced what they have been preaching. If those who do not like this wish to woo the Negro upper classes from the Communists they must drop the color line and open their organizations and institutions to colored people on the basis solely of merit and suitability. If we can get this done there will be no fear of where the Negro will stand."

It was charged by Mr. Schuyler that the Communists set themselves up as champions of Negroes' rights solely to advance their own interests by stirring up dissension between Negroes and whites, while falling to drop the color line in their own organization.

Mr. Schuyler is also an associated tor of the Pittsburgh Courier and Plain Talk.

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VIEWS and Reviews *



his column represents the personal opinion of Mr. Schuyler and in no wa meets the editorial opinion of The Pittsburgh Courier.—The Editors

THE AFRAMERICAN so-called intelligentsia does not relish frequent reference to the manner in which a large section of this class has been roped into doing Moscow's bidding by U.S. Red strategists who have learned how to make them swallow the fallacy that Communists are friends of the Negro and sincerely desire to cure the just ills to which the colored brethren are heir.

In consequence, many of this upper class have grown rather sour on this writer because of the many exposes of their gullibility. However, I regard these enlightening discussions as a service to the vast majority of colored folk who are sceptical of the Red rumble-bumble and seek more light on the subject. Vitriolic letters from enraged fellow-travelers will not deter me.

FOR INSTANCE, I wish to discuss this week, my children, many recent events of importance to our folk on the Red front. You have heard, of course, that the National Negro Congress has "merged" with the Civil Rights Congress.

Rights Congress.

Both are Communist fronts so dubbed by Congress and the Attorney General of the United States. This "merger" really means that the Reds are quietly casting the National Negro Congress down the sewer from which it should never have emerged.

It is instructive to note that Party Organizer, Vol. VIII, No. 3, March, 1935, issued by the Central Committee, Communist Party, U. S. A., in discussing "How to Penetrate the Negro Organizations," said:

"In connection with the question of the united front on the Negro question—if we work properly now and see that we must penetrate these organizations, there is a possibility of setting up a National Negro Congress on a broad united front basis. We had a discussion about this reference in the New York District cussion about this reference in the New York District in which we discussed the Negro question, and the pos-ability of a National Negro Congress. If we make the proper orientation, we will be able to build the biggest Congress of Negro people ever held."

SURE ENOUGH it was not long afterward that the Initial organization meeting was called in Chicago with a large contingent of white Comrades on hand to get things going. There was a sizable contingent of guilible Negro "intellectuals" on hands The outrit was kept coing by contributions from 12 at winy CiO unions, and contribution whose thine plinted was really to the National Association of the Advancement.

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of Colored People.

When Brother Randolph saw the Red light ne cut and the notorious follower of Communist lines. Max and the notorious follower of its goal, so now it has been decided by Red high command to ditch it and concentrating on boring from within the NAACP in the hope of capturing it. This may be possible because there are many Reds and Fellow-travelers among NAACP official dom (although Walter White seems to be unaware of it.

A YEAR AGO the NNC initiated a petition to the United Nations wailing about the ills Negroes suffer in the United States. Every informed person knew it was done to help bolster the Russian propaganda campaign against the USA and for that reason solely because there was and is nothing the UN can do to aid American Negroes (or anybody else).

Came October of this year and the NAACP, which had just said four months previously at its Washington

Came October of this year and the MAACP, which had just said four months previously at its Washington conference that all the Negro's problems here could be solved within the U.S. democratic framework, petitioned the United Nations, just as the Communist-front NNC had done a year previously. Of course, the petition was rejected by the UN.

Sensible comment came from Haitian representative, Herrard Roy, whom the New York TIMES Geneva representative quoted as saying that he was as anxious as anybody to dig into the Negro problem, but argued the futility of hearing petitions by a body that had neither the power to do anything nor the standards by which to consider what it ought to do

OF COURSE everybody who knew anything at all about the charter of the United Nations knew this. Why didn't Dr. W. E. B. DuBois and Earl Dickerson know it? Or did they know it and simply followed the Communist line laid down by the Red-controlled National Negro Congress a year earlier?

what the petition set forth about the Negro's status was largely true (although the presentation was biased and distorted) but what is the use of Negroes squandering their limited resources fighting futile battles? Unless, of course they are following the line of the National Negro Congress which was headed by Max Yergan until he resigned a few days before its demise.

Now thousands of Negroes of supposed education have been taken in by these Red-front tactics which they

Now thousands of Negroes of supposed education have been taken in by these Red-front tactics which they are too dull-witted, in the main, to understand. Unaware of what time it is in world politics, they persist in selling their safety for Red promises which are about as good as Confederate money.

They swear by PM (Prayda Minor) the phoney of Southern Conference on Human Welfare, the Progressive Citizens of America, the Southern Negro Youth Congress, the American Youth for Democracy and kindred Kremlin-controlled outfits which flatter them and use them it is a sad state of affairs and would be more dangerous if these outfits had not failed to win over the mass of solid, intelligent Negro workers

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a president door has been

Schuyler Addresses Businessmens-Club

and their friends assembled at of community pride. Outsiders seventeen years ago. David Doles, tinually telling them how had we

tion) was guest speaker.

ent indicated that the drive or enrollment of every Negro businessman and woman in greater New York will be a complete success. Plans for building bigger and better business were outlined and partial program for achieving these objectives was discussed. — Mr. Schuyler, in his address pointed out, some of the weak nesses of Negroes in business and the incressity for the development of trade and commerce in any community if it is to survive as economic entity. The differ-ce in civilized men and savages. he said, "can be measured by their bility "to" provide food, clothing

"If we would have people think ell of our community, we must master,

nd shelter for themselves. EST FOOT FORWARD

Sixty-five members of the origi-think well of it ourselves. Put your hal Harlem Business Men's Club best foot forward, in the matter Wells Restaurant recently to cele- cannot be expected to may good brete the founding of the club things about us when we are con-

founder, was guest of honor. are," he continued."
George S. Schuyler, editor of the "A brief outline of the origin and Pittsburgh Courier (Seaboard edi-activities of the club was given by Ralph O. Gothard, acting exec-The dinner was one of the most utive secretary. Mr. Gothard re-successful ever held by the club, counted how with Mr. Doles, the and the enthusiasm of those pres-idea of the club came into being, and grew into out of the most in fluential organizations of its kind Harlem has ever known.

TRADE EXHIBIT

Among the activities sponsored by the club in 1031-1935, according ", iyor" of Harlem Dalmus Steele) s numerous inkes meetings and it to otherscities nights are tipned senting the Business Men of





commit represents the personal opinion of Mr. Schuller and in a in the editorial opinion of The Pittsburgh Courier.—The E

ONE OF THE ironies of our time is the confusion and gullibility of the so-called intellectual class which has had the alleged advantage of higher education and should presumably be able to think clearly. It is not a matter of "race" or color because most of this class are

Saldense as the colored, and often more so the Consider, for example, the current chiticism by this class of the House of Representatives Committee on Un-American Activities. This whole thing was a smear and smoke screen started by the Communists and carried forward by stooges and dupes who knowingly or unknowingly follow the Kremlin directives.

The Reds, who in the main are a gang of traitors. openly committed to the destruction of the American system, have always feared the revelations of this committee and from the days of Dies have sought in every: way to discredit it and its findings which have become A Contract of the Contract of more devastating each year.

THE SO-CALLED liberals and progressives are shooting at the committee because it is supposedly under mining civil rights and threatening constitutional liberates by its revelations which have led to the uncovering of Communist agents and stooges, their trial and con-

There is no record of the committee's having denied anybody the right of free speech. Indeed the trouble has been that the people hailed before it have refused to

speak freely when asked simple questions such as "Are you now or have you ever been a member of the Communist party?" which ought to be easy to answer unless a person has something to conceal as the same of the Communist party (although it ought to be), so there is no reason why a party member should hesitate to admit membership, nor any reason why a fellow-traveler should be averse to admitting association with Communists.

to admitting association with Communists.

To admitting association with Communists.

Since it is an established fact that the Reds are a subservient element never known to act, write or speak contrary to the Communist party line as laid down by the Kremlin goons who are out for world conquest the same as Hitler was, why do so many of these so-called intellectuals defend them and criticize those who seek to

ALL INFORMATION CONTAIN HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED THEN THERE is the many loud praise of tenry A Willace especially by so many Negro intellectuals (1) it seems that all any prominent white person has to the source is to proclaim his affection of Negroes and his belief that they should have the same right as any

dy else in the U-SyA-s ind these white-collared by se on their hind legs indimake welling in 2 with sales and undying allegance.

Almost every politician seeking (error of this is same thing at Wallace Such platitude) and se same thing at Wallace Such platitude, and se a dime a dozer shokadd up to practically make ea dime a dozer shokadd up to practically make of same thing at wallace worth or south, who should be said to a politician worth or south, who should be also a south of the countries of the control of the same thing to the control of the Moscow, line our shinking when the control of the Moscow, line our shinking we refer the control of the Moscow, line our shinking we refer the control of the Moscow, line our shinking we have fallent it like a ton of ead.

Their comments have been alckeningly may be alaysh. Even has a too so (alch in all) and the same all the still lag Sching.

Communications of the Control of the with Government planning and reliance on merous as a solution to the Negro's socio-economic ills, con with attacks on the price system and American civilis generally. This sort of thing is quite fashionable merican salons of the better (?) class, and the arguments. advanced are about as sound as a Confederate dollar

Laws are meaningless without the will or pow enforce them, as has been observed in this and countries. If there is a popular desire and will todo

thing it will be done, law or no law.

thing it will be done law or no law

Witness the filesco of sprohibition the source
Amendment and the Shirman Anti-rust law

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William E. Burghardt DuBois, director of the Departmen of Special Research of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and renowned scholar and author, sent me a printed copy of the association' "An Appeal to the World" (50c NAACP 20 W. Fortietl Street New York City) with the request that I give some notles of tit in our book review section. Having carefull perused this bundle of blues cossed fruitlessly at the fee of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights lar October I am delighted to devote my entire column to i ALL TO ASSISTED OF

IN SUM THIS 94-page booklet is one long wail for help to a completely still-born international organization that has not yet helped and cannot help anybody, lea of all a so-called racial group within the most powers.

Consequently this whole effort is a waste of tin and money, and the association, now running a defic of almost \$100,000, would have been better off if it hi sayed the money which this pamphlet cost Or it cou have better used the money to issue a booklet on econom self-help for Negro rural and urban dwellers who bad. need such instruction and advice.

This assumes, of course, that the NAACP brain tru Is interested in promoting fundamental and positive a varioument of the colored people which is sometime questionable.

THERE ARE six contributors to this appeal: DuBois, who writes the introduction Earl B. Dickerso: noted Chicago attorney and politician and also NAAC board member: Milton R. Konvitz an associate profess at Cornell University and former member of the NAAC legal staff. William R. Ming Dr. associate law profess at the University of Chicago and erstwhile NAACP legistaff member; Leslie S. Perry a District of Columb lawyer who heads the association's Washington Burea and Dr. Rayford W. Logan, who chairs the Department History at Howard University.

Dr. DuBois, in his introduction, rehashes the of told story of Negro slavery, the Civil War, the R. Construction double cross and the distranchisement of Negroes up to the present day by various devices. Much

groes up to the present day by various devices. Much this is factually true, even if Dr. DuBols, in pursuance his new-found Commie-Front philosophy, twists thin round to always present a class striggle clant as he condiculous degree in this Black reconstruction.

There is nothing here that every informed Americ black and white did not know long ago and that is nown to fall the colliderans rimning the UN so what he UN do anything about it. Not a thing!

THE PIECES by Dickerson, Konvitz, Ming and P are dry, legalistic and factual stuff discussing the le status of the Negro from 1787 to date, and likewise it ing us little that every informed person here and abyodid not already know it.e., that the Negro has seen than way and that the white folks are still in the lead bra Dr. Logan's contribution is rather disappointing reader her families show in his discussion of the Chi of the UN how a group of citizens within one of sovereign nations belonging to the international galling can present a take against their government through the offices of that government. And in this that government is a member of the Security Cou which has the last word in such matters and when single veto can stymie action, as shown by the veto's

of Soviet Russia.

ID: Togeth the her bout in grand style but to present any log use a constant or justify this does to cleation in suppose of his thesis, are not at all opens.

vestigation of the human rights of her twenty mildenizens of slave labor camps scattered across "Socialist Sixth"; Brazil and Peru would not proof investigation of the status of their debased Indian polation; South Africa would not tolerate any probabilithe hapless plight of the Zulus, and India would promp scotch any delving into the heavy burdens borne by 60,000,000 Untouchables who have suffered discrimi tion and segregation for milleniums.

Since men like Dr. DuBois and his associates in venture, including the eminent Dr. Walter White miknow the score on these matters, why have they was time and money making this futile and fruitless appeared to simply embarrass the U.S.A. international is this smart in the present state of world affairs?

LAST JUNE at the NAACP conference in Wallington at which President Truman spoke forthrighty stated that it believed its goal "can be attained under Constitution of the United States and within the Americ democratic system Softher day to day fightso our must be conducted on local, State and nationally what happened between June and November to the NAACP brain trust change its mind and approximate NAACP brain trust change its mind and approximately of despairs and futility. Did the bossion of Aframerican worsen to What deteats and the association of the which made its leaders so peasimists our montainer or were they giving the country in June.

Was it smart to chose the precise time when U.S. A was under severe attack from the Soviet ally ocracy and its satellifes to launch this desperate and responsible move.

responsible move?

DURING WORLD WAR 1 when Negroes were in ing a hard co. D. DuBoli religioned them to color of the use forget out all ferences (only to directly the year flater to an all the move with white they in the growth and the with white they in the growth and the with the winds of the community and the community ingaillim to the title a very become by

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This column represents the personal opinion of the company to the collocal opinion of The Pittsburgh Court

ASIDE FROM BEING congratulate from the congratulate from the become a Negro, the Rev Kenneth & Pation of Madicison, Will, has probably heard no more at the congratulate which have probably escaped our as the congratulation been too busy howling professionally on the congratulation accustomed and lucrative manner.

Anyone acquainted with American psychology knows that our people are quick to seize upon any crazy idea and make a fad of it. I can think of a lot that have swept the country in my time, such as chain letters, goldfish swal lowing, the Confucious-say craze, and so forth. Now can see where a clever individual or group could start a fad with this changing into a Negro business, which in a short time, could well reduce the whole nonsense to a absurdity.

leges could be recruited to launch the drive, and toredict that it would not be long before it would sweep the land from Portland, Me. to Portland Or. The line die no membership fees (which would not commend to our leaders) no papers to sign no nothing

All the members would not be continued to the continued of the continued o

generally play hob with the prometries of the Country of the Count

I CAN SEE how simple it would be to organize, in numerous "white" schools Patron Chibs of American Schools Patron Chibs of American Schools a charter with the picture to the ander Hamilton President Hamilton President Hamilton Schools and the country of the schools of the sch

Using "race" music as it point for attraction, with records by all the eminent Senegambian azz composers, clubs could meet at least once weekly to discuss the life of some putstanding voluntary, Negro Hike. Beethoven, Haydn or Du Challlu or some of the note obvious attractions with the more obvious attractions of the more obvious attractions.

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DATED 10-25-47



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dict that it would not be long land from Portland, Me., to Portland Ore There ne be no membership fees (which would

our leaders) no papers to sign, no not an all the members would have to do would be to do clare themselves Negroes from themselves vegoent Negro station entrances, sit in sim-crowcears sign, them selves on various forms calling for Trace as Negrosa generally play hob with the phony racial lines. The YMCA, YWCA, American Youth for Democr

Young Socialist League, NAACP Youth Councils numerous others could all enlist in the drive, and have, lot of fun upsetting a hallowed American tradition? think there are just millions of young people who might join up just for the fun of it, to annoy and shock their parents and constituted authority. parents and constituted authority

I CAN SEE how simple it would be to organize in numerous, white schools Patton Clubs of America each with perhaps a charter with the pictures of Hamilton, President Harding and several oth cans of note reputed to be touched with the tarbrush

Using "race" music as a point of attraction with records by all the eminent Senegambian jazz composers, clubs could meet at least once weekly to discuss the life of some outstanding voluntary Negro like Beethoven, Haydn or Du Chaillu, or some of the more obvious Africans like Hannibal, Sappho or King John of Portugal.

At intervals spirituals might be sung. At least once

a year a day could be set aside by the kids when they would all tan or black their skins, parade around town and otherwise just raise the Old Harry in tribute to their remote African ancestry.

REAL CLEVER CHAPS could work out some good punch lines that would bowl over the solid citizenry. For example, "Trace Your Ancestry Back to 1000 A. D. and You'll Find a Negro" or "Don't Worry About Your Daughter or Sister Marrying a Negro—She's Probably One Herself!" or "Don't Explore Your Family Tree, You Might Find Some Dark Leaves."

Find Some Dark Leaves.

A great deal of good, clean fun could be had making up limericks about not caring beans about genes. Some youth better heeled than the average might offer a prize of a few hundred dollars for the pestisons on the subject, something tuneful and lity that folks could sing and hum from Duluth to Dallas and from Youngstown to Yuma. Or the youngsters might popularize conundrums such as "How Deep Is Pigment?", "What American Said In the Dark All Cats Are Gray'?", or "What Color was Adam?"

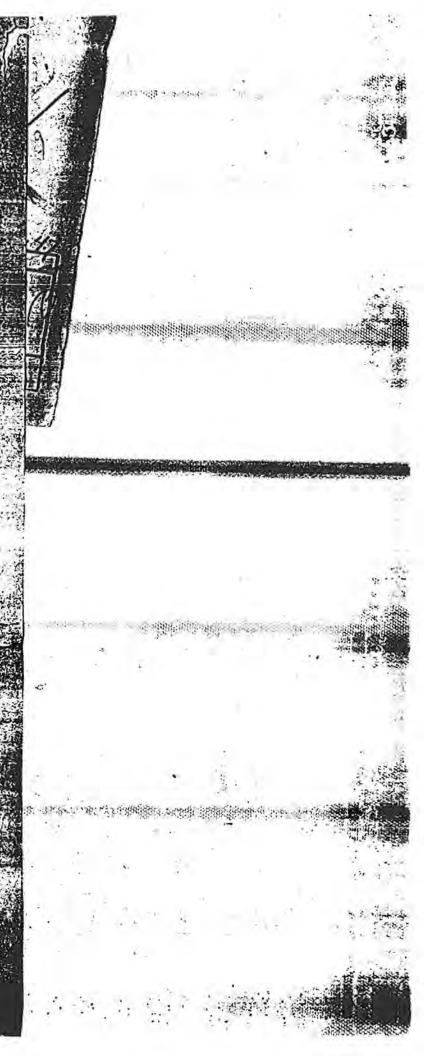
THESE ARE JUST a few Variant cliquigh been done on race relations, and the understanding that the whole thing is nonsense is so widespread that all we need is something like this to laugh the whole thing out

By beginning work in the "better schools and colleges in the South and North simultaneously, the spreads to the "lesser" educational department stores would be assured. What could anybody do about it? You couldn't

out a couple million young folks in fail for proclaiming hemselves Negroes and defying the him grow laws.

What would a restaurant proprietor in Atlanta Cs. or Jackson, Miss., do if several score young white students marched in with tapned faces, and demanded service. Think of how things could be thrown out or foints in Washington, D. C. by a few hundred cleven young with the process of the pr

also stimile but he are an



/IEWS and Reviews •



(17) secums, represents the personal opinion or air, decurses and in ne way reference to the opinion of The Pittsburgh Courier, —The Editors)

ONE OF the curious, intellectual phenomena of our times is the touching and widespread belief of our supposedly learned Negroes that Soviet Russia, whatever may be her other faults, is at least free of race prejudice and that the lot of minorities there is better than elsewhere on this tortured globe.

the liction is so powerful that few will change their opinion. These people want to believe such nonsense, and here the psychiatrists should take over.

* PERMIT ME, however, to cite the latest evidence in contradiction of the popular belief. New York Times correspondent Drew Middleton, who spent some time in the Soviet capital representing his paper, has been writing the inevitable series of articles on his observations in the shadow of the Kremlin.

They are important, in my opinion, because they demonstrate that it takes more than a law to change mass opinion, and that regardless of what they say, politicians everywhere are apt to yield to local prejudice when t is to their advantage.

JEWS HAVE been one of the classic Russian minori ties and, as I have pointed out on several occasions, they are worse off under the Soviet regime than they were under czarism. Under Nicholas they had their own newspapers, their cultural institutions, their organizations, Zionist and otherwise, and they were, usually, scours in their homes and businesses.

Under Stalin there is just one Jewish newspaper in Russia (Government controlled) and Zionism is outlawed. Today there are no Jewish Institutions or organizations in Russia. Most of the formerly numerous synagogues have been turned to other purposes. Each Jew must carry an internal passport on which is stamped the word "Jew, regardless of what part of Russia the Jew comes from It is also significant that of the more than 500,000 Jews whom the USSR military forces deported from eastern Poland in 1939-40, only about 150,000 survived by the end of 1944, in the barren and chilly areas of Siberia to

which they had been herded with the solid the Red and the Rinks of the Red and the Rinks. The Soviets had made them Soviet citizens enmasse.

But around the beginning of 1945 the Soviet Government decreed that all Jews who wanted to return to Poland and tresume Polish citizenship could do so. What hap the did no hips and yet are the face of the James Andrews and tresume Polish citizenship could do so. What hap the did no hips and yet are the face of the James Andrews and tresume Polish citizenship could do so. What hap the did no hips and yet are the face of the James Andrews and the remaining the ranks of the Red and the Rinks of the Rinks of the Red and the Rinks of the Red and the Rinks of the Rinks of the Rinks of the Red and the Rinks of the Ri

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doing nothing to half it indeed. Soviet officials and the street in the street indeed intensity of this and the prejudice is surprising it is met with on the street in Government bureaus and four shest in Moscov as and Riey if we as planned for everything in wrong such a food shorts as a wood or met for a colonels who sought worth in blants in which they colonels who sought worth in blants in which they agent it of the colonels who sought worth in the colonels wood of the colonels who sought worth as a colonels who we decided on the colonels that they work as a colonels with the colonels wood work work as a colonels in the colonels wood the wind this colonels in the colonels wood the wind the colonels in the colonels.

sharply reduce the number of Jews in the foreign and they are now parred almost completely. They enter the Soviet equivalents of West Point and Annapolis while their number is sharply restricted in the medical

and law schools in the universities of Kiev and Moscow.

Now if the Jews of Soviet Russia are treated in outcasts and the Communist Government (which dictate policy to the Communist party, USA) is incapable or unwilling to do anything about it, despite its complete police control of the Russian people, how can Negroes expect an end to bias from the same source in this country?

The Reds here are as opportunistic and callous as those in Soviet Russia whose every move, and thousand they are. They have demonstrated that they care nothing for the American Negro except as a pawn to helpfting divide and destroy this civilization. Otherwise why wo they advocate a reservation for Negroes in the South is called Self-Determination for the Black Belt?

MY CONCERN about these matters has grown seen MY CONCERN about these matters has grown of er and deeper because so many otherwise fairly intelligent to the communists and go around ballyhooing the visuality of communists and go around ballyhooing the visuality of communism. This mind you at a time when U.S. A' and the U.S. R. are on the verge of warfare.

When the control of the control of black travelers offer a perfect excuse to Ku Klux element orack down on Negroes as disloyal. And don't ever this that they will not do it. It can even forsee concentration of the communism of the communication of the c

knowing and caring nothing about communism but av will nevertheless suffer because of the prominence of man



MAHES -

this county represents the personal opinion of its, scontist and it to can reflects the editorial epinion of the Pittsburgh Courier.—The Things

ONE OF THE MOST important books issued by the U.S. State Department is that dealing with Nazi-Soyiet relations from the first wooing of Hitler by Stalin in the spring of 1939 to the final parting of the ways on June 22, 1941 when the Kremlin's greed led to the Nazi attack on Russia. It can be secured for \$1 from the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D.C.

This booklet is a compilation of captured Nazi Foreign. Office correspondence, which proves conclusively what every informed student of European diplomacy long suspected. The wooing of Hitler began in April, 1939. In this connection it may be interesting to Pittsburgh Courier readers to know that, in the issue of Feb. 11, 1939, two months before this Communist-Nazi rapprochement started, I wrote here:

There is privately more in common between Hitler and Stalin than there is between Ropsevelt and Chamberlain. I should not be at all surprised to hear, shortly of a Moscow-Berlin alliance."

The alliance was officially announced as a trade agreement in August, 1939, and, thus given the green light, Hitler attacked Poland on Sept. 1, 1939. Views and Reviews was six months ahead of the news.

ON DECEMBER 13, 1941, six days after Pearl Harbor, when Itear and hysteria were high in the United States following the Roosevelt-provoked Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor, I wrote a column which appeared in our Dec 20, 1941 Issue, which said in part:

The Japanese will not take Oahu. Nor are they likely to even attempt a landing on any of the Hawaiian Islands. It is 3,500 miles from Japan to Honolulu, and a landing of sufficient troops to take Hawaii would only be possible if the Japanese gained complete control of the sea and air around and over it. They will not be able to do that alarmist ballyhoo to the contrary not withstanding. The Americans can always get there lirst with the most ships, planes and men, and that's what decides battles.

The Japanese-Americans are overwhelmingly loval out they have always borne the burden of white AmeriAnd the common people to and the common people to another their arms at the dombt will control their arms at the dombt will control their arms at the dombt will control to another their arms at the dombt will control to any of the Hawaii or all their arms at the control to any of the Hawaii or all their arms at the control to a superior and the control to a superi

about the time Hitler and Stalin decided to cheek and a week before the Nati how on the brink of another Armagedon win in another war which will inevitably though from India and the East Indies to America, the West Indies and the United Stalin decided to the Stalin decided to the brink of another Armagedon win in another war which will inevitably the oner European war.

The vast Negro West Indies and the United Stalin decided to the West Indies and the United Stalin decided to the West Indies and the United Stalin decided to the West Indies and the United Stalin decided to the West Indies and the United Stalin decided the West Indies and the United Stalin decided to the West Indies and the West Indies and

"The impending war will be far more depleted than the World War and every country will some ALL of its economic and human resources

There will not be as much fighting in colonies this time as there was before Libys and Italy's East African colonies, which is the first of will be probably. Or alle so damaged that another Dart'A copy of the colonies will be probably to the colonies of the colonies of

then have born four the prophesy when have been freed, and the Arramerican go that have been freed, and the Arramerican go considerable. West Indian federation is the land its spending a mark follows about African colonies up to date.

Most of what this column problesie pass in the decade since Munich, and the live of the column problesie of the column satisfaction from that the column to have hinds probles coming to to be last asygn or essewhat is coming to to be

TO THE WALL THE WALL BEEFE



reference impresent the personal epinion of Mr. schurier and is no way reference contracts; primes ref. The Pitteburgh Courier.—The Felicers

THERE STILL EXIST in the United States dozens in particular personers of war and convicted members enemy aliens prisoners of war and convicted members the armed services during World War II were continued to oung Negroes who will be subject to peace time and war time conscription might as well prepare to be sent to these places of confinement if and when they retailed to answer the call to registration and service between the call to registration and service between

SUCH SEGREGATION on the basis of color is planned and supported by the officer caste of the armed scryices, by political leaders of the major parties and by a smajority of the newspaper and magazine publishers of the United States.

It is even supported by the prominent Negroes. It is likewise supported by the President of the United out against it, dispite his expressed affection for civil ghts.

It is even supported by the President of the United out against it, dispite his ghts.

pewey of New York, whose indifference to or actual abotage of the Andrews Bill outlawing segregation in

the New York National Guard murdered it in that State's legislature on the eve of adjournment.

Indeed it would be difficult to find any white person of national prominence who has shown or will show any will to insist that armed forces segregation be abolished.

Forces Committee for March 31, A. Philip Randolph and Grant Reynolds inational treasurer and national chairman respectively of the Committee Against Jim Crow int Military Bervices and Training (to which I am proud to belong) startled the solons by declaring solemnly and Corcefully that of the proposed Universal Military Training Bill did not include provisions compelling complete integration of Negroes in the armed forces thousands of voling glast age proposed would and should ignore the call to arms and willingly go to prison instead and that hey would be supported by the veterans of World War II their parents and friends.

They were warned by Senators Morse of Oregon and Baldwin of Connecticut that they and their followers to their threatened civil disobedience protest.

CLIPPING FROM THE

N. Y. Puttebach Courses

BEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Then it should appeal to the spirit of distinct that the particular reference to the integral to the Bulge and other decision of the spirit of distinct that the particular reference to the integral to the Bulge and other decision of the spirit of distinct the particular reference to the integral to the Bulge and other decision of the spirit of distinct the particular reference to the integral to the Bulge and other decision of the spirit of distinct the particular reference to the integral to the Bulge and other decision of the Bulge and other decision

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DON'T YOU THINK that the doctrine of under our laws would have to be applied to mot an emergency?" asked Senator Morse. "Yes," answered Randolph, ""And I would

pate a wave of terrorism against Negroes at that

pate a wave of terrorism against Negroes at that but I believe it's the price we have to pay to get democracy in this country."

This civil disobedience talk naturally show the eminent Atty. Truman K. (Safety First) the Negro member of the Presidential Advisory forms sion on UMT, who has an unenviable reputation running interference for reaction, as witness in noble war-time statement on the "melting away" of Ninety-second Division and the foolhardiness of Ninety-second Division and Divis Ninety-second Division and the foolbardiness of Ne junior officers for letting themselves get killed in numbers on the Italian front.

UNDOUBTEDLY A CIVIL disobedience wampeu Negroes against UMT would prove terribly embarate at a time when our Government is beaming to all tries, especially Russia, loud self-serving praise of freedom and justice enjoyed under the Stars and Sir

But what is the alternative when those in chir national affairs are determined to jim crow? Yesto scripts on land, on sea and in the air, and seem or

verge of achieving their goal. The determination to run our conscript Army strictly jim-crow basis is motivated by a desire pease the powerful, bigoted elements in the South Rabbi Joseph Rauch of Louisville declared in defer the experimental UMT unit at Fort Knox, Ky., "if Ne had been included in that unit, the South might of UMT," and of course the learned Rabbi, like hum others in high position, desperately wants conscript

NOW, THE EXPRESSION, "The South, sould lot of ground, and I have never shared the foolish that the South is unanimous on the Negrotor any question: I believe most Southern white boy)
serve alongside Southern colored boys and be extremely little friction IF IT WAS THE THE OFFICERS ENFORCED THAT LAW

Before this drive toward jim-prov.conscriptions any further. I surgest that Negroes do using the publicity job to present their side of the Morre stary on it right now. I suggest that in every city town in the United States where there is a new just and where there are enough Negroes, they subscrip a three-quarter-page advertisement of a non-inflan

tory and calmly expressed content on say, the and third Tuesdays.

Sol would suggest that this contain the facts of the telepation of Negroes in all of our major wars the ber of men decorated; the number wounded and bell and giving particular reference to the integration

Then it should appeal to the spirit of dustile). in

VIEWS and Reviews

A (This column represents the personal opinion of MA Schnyler and in no ways reflects the editorial opinion of The Pittsburgh Couries.—The Editors).

Continued (Dutch Guiana) is that the Netherlands Covernment mus just completed a deal with) the Freeland League for Jewish Territorial Colonization to accept 30,000 Jewish refugees and allow them to establish an all-Jewish colony in that 55,000-square-mile tropical country. A group of experts has already been sent to Surinam by the league to pick out the best spots for settlement in the country which is not only rich in tropical produce but also has gold in the interior.

There are 190,000 people of various racial origins and mixtures in Surinam, and except for the resident whites, there is no compact racial group in the country (the size of Wisconsin) except the independent black peoples in the interior, the Djukas and Saramaccas, who won their independence from the Dutch (just about the time the United States won its independence from England) in a bloody and successful slave insurrection.

They retired to the heavily forested back country where they have built up an admirable civilization along African lines. Since then the Dutch have been paying tribute to them annually to keep them from raiding the settlements in the coastal plains.

THESE BLACK people have been free as long as the white people of this country people than most of them!) and writers like John Van Cok, Mortimer Kahn and Melville Herskivits have attest to the good society they have created their medical skill and their remarkable wood carvings.

There are now only about 900 Jews in Surigam, but many settled there as early as 1630 and at one time they numbered over 10,000 Spanish, Dutch and Portuguese Jews. They owned plantations and imported droves of Negroes purchased on the West Coast of Africa. When these slaves revolted, destroyed settlements, killed plant.

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Certainly the history of the Surinam places is a lindication that they will not willingly give up their the

IN PALESTINE there is an intrapolity of European against Palestine Jews (who are day the Arabs), and there is no reason to suppose the European Jewish refugees entering Surnam background outside money and skilled direction will mile selves as superior to the scantily and blut in midependent Diukas and Sarainacas.

In South Africa where there is a limit of Jewish community startitudes of the scantily and blut in differs little if at all from that it is supposed in Surnam bodes if or his plant in Surnam bodes if or his plant in the land of course there is that but peoples will all minutely become put that but peoples will all minutely become put their mutual advantage; but this play become put their mutual advantage; but this play become put take for the record

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2091 Seventh Avenue New York 27, New York



Federal Bureau of Investigation, 290 Broadway, New York, N.Y.



P.O. BOX 1828 . MAYFLOWER 1-1401 PITTSBURGH 30, PA.

George S. Schuyler, Editor MOnument 2-4550-4511

May 31, 1954

Federal Bureau of Investigation, 290 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

Fork, Gentlemen: The inglosed information relative to one may or may not be of interest, but the man's activities and connections seem at least to be curious, so you may wish to investigate .

Sincerely your York Editor

Girm & file the return square

1954

100-24049-54

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290 Broadway New York 7, New York

June 15, 1954

Mr. George S. Schuyler New York Editor "Courier" 2091 Seventh Avenue New York 27, New York

Dear Mr. Schuyler:

This is to acknowledge receipt of your letter of May 31, 1954.

I wish to thank you for bringing this matter to our attention.

JAMES J. KELLY Special Agent in Charge

CJR: MVC 100-24049

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Begins June 54 (left June July copies)

The American Socialist

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Date

7-23-54

Name

GEORGE S. SCHUYLER

Street 2091 Seventh ave. G. Pithsburgh Courier

City New York

Zone 27 State N.Y.

DATE 10/21/99 V GEZETOD-CIC/dy

aux14100.24049-56

Office Memorandum . UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT 10 : SAC, MY (100-24048) DATE: 12-17-51 SUBJECT: GEORGE SCHUYLER NAME CHECK Requests - Depit of State telephonically requested non checks on the the above - a daughter and dather. He said that Philippine is a musicai and the State Department plans to send her overseas. Indias mer megetine on Philipps; 100-24024 is confile on revoges Schuylen. I called borl at 10:34A.n (lecalled at 10:10A. 4) and tred lining the sends. He said mgo appening on sevels 10, 11, 12, 17 and the newschyppings from Seval 30 to 57 come to the Officet 3:15p. 12-17-57. 60-24049-157 Howas appreciating. DEC 1 7 1957 **30 HOT DESTRUY - PENDING LITISATION** FBI - NEW YORK

DATE DOS PAL LOS DONS CICLOY

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OFFICE MEMORANDUM

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO:

SAC. NEWARK

SAC, NEW YORK (100-127235)

SUBJECT:

FROM:

COMMITTEE FOR NEGRO HISTORY

AND CULTURE

IS-C

Identity of Source

Description of Info

Date Received Received by

Original Located

who has furnished both reliable info in the past (conceal) and unrulable Meeting of Committee for Negro 9 History and Culture 1/30/59

and bic

2/11/59

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following Info to protect the identity of the informant.

Info received from the informant as set forth above was written in presence of and authenticated by informant on 1/30/59.

1 - Newark (105-3413) NY INV) (42) (425) 676 NY (100-90505) (100-65599) - NY (100-77321 - NY (425)(100-79025)- NY 425) (100-135865) - NY (100-46873) (425)- NY (100-64187) - NY (425)(100-- NY - NY (100 -(100-24049) (GEORGE SCHUYLER) (425) 1 - NY COPIES CONTINUED RCB:hr - NY (100-137235) (411) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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NY 100-137235

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1 - NY (100-23825) (BEN DAVIS) (415)

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1 - NY (95-77) (NEW YORK AGE) (411)

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1-30-59

there was a meeting of the Committee for Negro History and Culture at the apartment of New York 30, N.Y. Present were

read some at the bazaar on February 15, 1959.

said that she had contacted ph) and who are to exhibit their works of art. She said they have never had a public showing and the bazaar would be a good way for them to show their work in public.

bazaar letters to to be sure to send one of the bazaar letters to who is appearing in the Parsian Room at the Plaza Hotel, NYC. said she would.

said that had contacted a lot of people about the bazaar. said that had also contacted some people. said some of her friends will attend the bazaar.

said that there would be booths at the bazaar which she hoped to rent for various trades-people. She thought she could bharge \$20.00 per booth for the week of the bazaar. Said the people probably would squawk about paying \$20.00 said if anyone having a display sold a picture or other article, they should make a donation to the bazaar.

As a result of letters sent out had a check which she handed to saying it was in the amount of \$10.00. Was given all the letters which have been received.

A press conference is planned for February 9th at 11:00 am.

NY 100-137235

bac

conference. Baid she could not attend the press conference even if she put on dark glasses because she would be recognized due to her size.

a reporter for the Amsterdam News to request him to make a speech at the bazaar.

said she would contact George Schuyler a writer for the New York Age, a small negro paper. Said she knew George Schuyler would speak at the bazaar because he always told Ben Davis that Ben was his favorite communist.

said that she would also contact a friend, a magro actor. played in the

made available an undated form
letter without salutation which the committee was mailing
to solicit attendance and contributions to the bazaar.
This letter is filed as an exhibit in 100-137235 and is as
follows:

"There has been organized, a temporary committee for a Negro History Week celebration. We have rented a hall and have begun to collect material for exhibit. We have also begun to work on a program to present during the week beginning Feb. 15th. The program we plan to present may seem a little ambitious, but in planning, we counted on such friends as you to help.

NY J.00-137235

"We plan three major features that will run through the week. There will be an exhibit of the general materials on Negro History, a Bazaar, and we will serve foods, National dishes of some of the colored peoples. We will also show the works of some young unknown artists, who because of the expenses of hiring places for exhibit, have never had the opportunity.

The rental for the hall is (\$350.00) for the week, there will be added expenses for publicity and promotion. We feel this is a very worth-while program and merits the support of all friends. We are asking our friends to make any contribution they can to aid us in the expense of the production. We take this opportunity to invite you to attend the exhibit at 65 West 129th Street, New York City.

Make all checks and Money Orders payable to the Committee and send to the Committee's address on the letterhead.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely yours,

676

Chairman

MAR 1 3 1959

March 17, 1959

GEORGE SAMUEL SCHUYLER Born: February 25, 1995 Providence, Rhode Island

In response to your request, there are attached five reports which appear to relate to the subject of your name check request.

In addition, the files of this Bureau reveal the following information which may relate to the captioned individual.

An article in the July 30, 1943, issue of the "Daily Worker," reported that eight hundred labor, religious, and civic leaders from four states had joined insending an open letter to President Roosevelt expressing appreciation of his position against discrimination and attacks non Negroes and other racial minorities, and urging him to take further action to prevent outbreaks of antiracial violence. This letter was circulated by the International Labor Defense, and George S. Schuyler, associate editor of the "Pittsburgh Courier," was reported to be one of the signers of this letter. The International Labor Defense has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The March 30, 1944, issue of the "Daily Worker," contained an article entitled, "Schuyler's Poison," which was written by Doxey Wilkerson, at the time vice-president of the Communist Political Association of Maryland. In the article, Wilkerson described Schuyler as a pro-Pascist columnist and severely criticized Schuyler's defense of Lawrence Cannis who had been accused with thirty others with conspiring to further Nazism in America and to overthrow "our so-called democratic form of Government."

b2

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(11)

George Samuel Schuyler Schuyler, in his column, "Views and Reviews," in the April 1, 1911, Issue of the "Pittsburgh Courier," stated that several corresponder to had taken exception to his identification of Pascism with communism and had written in for an explanation. Schuyler explained, "I purposely created this uproar because I have noticed that a dancerously large percentage of so-called thinking Vagroes have swallowed the Red propaganda hoor, line and sinker without thinking." Schuylen's article went on to show that communism as practiced in Tissia and Fascism as practiced in Germany were alike. He stated, "In short, Fascism and Commonism run totalitarian states with identical tactics. So judged on performance there is no difference between Fascism and Communism so far as the masses of people are concerned.... The totalitarian state, no matter what its name and its alogans, is a menace to human freedom, and Americans will do well to rid the

Schuyler, in his column of April 4, 1947, in the "pittsburgh Courier," pointed out that for several years he had been fighting communism because he knew that the communists were working solely in the interest of the Kremlin and only concerned themselves with the so-called Negro problem because it was a means of undermining American society. He explained that he had tried to point out to Negro leaders the dangers of involving themselves in this "international conspiracy."

country of both influences which are in practice

identical."

An article in the Jane 28, 1947, New York edition of the "Pittsburgh Courier" stated that Schuyler, in a speech before the Jatholic Interracial Council, 20 Vesey Street, New York, New York, had charged that the communists were the worst menace to Negro freedom. Schuyler declared that since the formation of the Third International in 1919, the communists had conspired to further world revolution in general and American civil war in particular, by

George Samuel Schuyler playing upon racial, class, and national prejudices and animosities in the hope of coming to power in the resultant trapedy and confusion. Schuyler further stated that the mainstays of the Party, smonp Negroes, were not the working class leaders, but were the middle class intellectuals who were more intrigued by Red professions than practices. The November, 1947 and January, 1950, issues of "Plain Talk," an anticommunist pamphlet published in New York, New York, reveal that Schuyler was one of the contributing editors of that publication. Schuyler was also author of "The Communist Conspiracy Against The Negroes" and "The Red Drive In The Colonies." These were pamphlets Number 4 and 19 in. a series on communism published by the Ostholic Information Society, 214 West 31st Street, New York 1, New York. For possible information concerning Schuyler, you may desire to consult the files of the Department of the Army. The foregoing information is furnished to you as a result of your request for an FBL file check and im not to be construed as a clearance or a nonolearance of the individual involved. This informstion is leaned for your use and is not to be disseminated outside of your agency. Englosures (C)

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SAC, Pittsburgh

2/16/61 SEGRET

OKORGE S. SCHUYLER INTERNAL SECURITY - UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC REGISTRATION ACT - UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

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Enclosed for the New York Office to a copy of a summary Bureau memorandum regarding the subject, dated 3/17/59. Enclosed for Pittsburgh is one copy of each of the following documents concerning the subject: Bureau summary dated 3/17/59; New York letter 4/20/43; report of nated 3/1/43 at Washington, D. C.; report dated 10/13/42 at Providence, Rhode Island; report of SA dated 10/13/42 at Washington, D.C. Enclosed for WFO is one copy of each of the following communicationer Summery webstell 3/17/59: New York letter 4/20/43; report of SA dated 11/18/42 at Cincinnati; report of SA dated 10/13/42 at Providence, Rhode Island.

> The above data is furnished for the information of the recipient offices.

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- New York (Enclosures - 3) - WFO (Enclosures - 6)

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